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Items for News-Lines, News You Can Use, Washington Whispers, and Labor & Finance Trends are not in this Index. Information may be obtained on these items by writing to the editorial office.

The **Newsletters** are indicated by an abbreviation before the issue date.

ABBREVIATIONS

AAA—American Automobile Association
ABA—American Bar Association
ADA—Americans for Democratic Action
Adm—Admiral
admin—administration, administrator
AFL-CIO—American Federation of Labor and Congress of Industrial Organizations
Ag—August
agric—agriculture
AID—Agency for International Development
AMA—American Medical Association, American Management Association
amb—ambassador
amdt—amendment
Amer—America, American
anal—analysis, analyst
AP—Associated Press
Ap—April
assoc—associate, association
asst—assistant
AT&T—American Telephone and Telegraph Company
atty—attorney
bd—board
bldg—building
BLS—Bureau of Labor Statistics
BNA—Bureau of National Affairs
Brit—Britain, British
bur—bureau
CAB—Civil Aeronautics Board
CB—Conference Board
CCC—Commodity Credit Corporation
CD—certificate of deposit
Cdr—Commander
CEA—Council of Economic Advisers
CED—Committee for Economic Development
CEP—Council on Economic Policy
chrmn—chairman
CIA—Central Intelligence Agency
Citibank—First National City Bank of New York
co—company
COLC—Cost of Living Council
com—committee
comm—commission(er)
Comsat—Communications Satellite Corporation
conf—conference
cong—congress(ional)
const—constitution(al, ality)
conv—convention
co-op—co-operative
COPE—Committee on Political Education
corp—corporate, corporation
ct—court
D—December
dem—democrat(ic), democracy
dept—department
dir—director
div—division
ECE—Economic Commission for Europe
econ—economics, economist, economy
educ—education(al); educat(ed, or)
EEC—European Economic Community (Common Market)
EEOC—Equal Employment Opportunity Commission
EFTA—European Free Trade Association
emp—employe, employment
EPA—Environmental Protection Agency
ERDA—Energy Research and Development Administration
est—estimate (d, ing, s)
exec—executive
F—February
FAA—Federal Aviation Administration
FBI—Federal Bureau of Investigation
FCC—Federal Communications Commission
FDA—Food and Drug Administration
FDIC—Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation
FEA—Federal Energy Administration
fed—federal, federated, federation
FHA—Federal Housing Administration
FPC—Federal Power Commission
FRB—Federal Reserve Board, (Bank)
FRS—Federal Reserve System
FTC—Federal Trade Commission
GAO—General Accounting Office
GATT—General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
GE—General Electric Company
gen—general
GM—General Motors Corporation
gnp—gross national product
gov—governor
govt—government
GSA—General Services Administration
hdqrs—headquarters
HEW—Health, Education, and Welfare Department
hgs—hearings
hr—hour
HUD—Housing and Urban Development, Department of
IATA—International Air Transport Association
ICBM—Intercontinental Ballistic Missiles
ICC—Interstate Commerce Commission
il—illustrated, illustration
IMF—International Monetary Fund
ind—independent(ce)
indus—industr(ial, ies, y)
inst—institute, institution(al)
intl—international
invu—interview
IRS—Internal Revenue Service
Ja—January
JCS—Joint Chiefs of Staff
Je—June
Jl—July
jt—joint
legis—legislat(ion, ive, or, ure)
LNG—liquefied natural gas
Lt—lieutenant
mbr—member
mfg—manufacturing
mfr(d)—manufacture(d, r)
mgt—management
min—minister, ministry
mo(s)—month(s)
Mr—March
mthly—monthly
My—May
N—November
NAACP—National Association for the Advancement of Colored People
NAM—National Association of Manufacturers
NASA—National Aeronautics and Space Administration
natl—national
NATO—North Atlantic Treaty Organization
NLRB—National Labor Relations Board
no—number
NRC—Nuclear Regulatory Commission
NSC—National Security Council
NYC—New York City
NYS—New York State
O—October
OAS—Organization of American States
OAU—Organization of African Unity
OECD—Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development
OEP—Office of Emergency Preparedness
OMB—Office of Management and Budget
OPEC—Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries
orgn—organization
OSHA—Occupational Safety and Health Act (Administration)
pct—per cent, percentage
PHS—Public Health Service
PLO—Palestine Liberation Organization
POW—prisoner of war
prelim—preliminary
Pres—president(ial), presidency
prof—professor, professional
pros—prosecutor
qtr(ly, s)—quarter(ly, s)
Rep—representative
Repub—Republican, Republic
RR—railroad
S—September
S&L—Savings and Loan Associations
SBA—Small Business Administration
SDR—Special Drawing Rights
SEATO—South-East Asia Treaty Organization
sec—secretary
SEC—Securities and Exchange Commission
Sen—Senate, senator
Soc Sec—Social Security
spec—special
supt—superintendent
Trans—Transportation
Treas—treasurer, treasury
TV—television
TVA—Tennessee Valley Authority
UAW—United Auto Workers
UMT—Universal Military Training
UMW—United Mine Workers
U N—United Nations
unemp—unemployment
univ—university
UPI—United Press International
U S—United States
USIA—United States Information Agency
"USN & WR"—"U. S. News & World Report"
USSR—Union of Soviet Socialist Republics
V A—Veterans Administration
wk(ly)—week(ly)
W W I, II—World War I, II
yr(ly)—year(ly)

SPECIAL ABBREVIATIONS

(bw)—Business Around the World Newsletter
(C)—cover story
(Life)—Life Around the World
(p)—People of the Week
(p&m)—Plus and Minus
(ptg)—Pictogram
(SR)—Special Report
(t)—Tomorrow Newsletter
(tb)—Trend of American Business Newsletter
(wg)—Worldgram Newsletter
(Whis)—Whispers

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New York's budget mess: dangers for many banks: how many banks ... how much ... where banks are; total no involved, banks with over 50%, 20-50% of their capital in New York securities ... amount of securities banks hold from NYC, NYS, State agencies, $s ... nearly 2/3s of exposed banks are located in 6 States — State, no of banks, D 1 p 71

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Anal: now that recovery is here ... why all skepticism; W C Bryant, Assoc Exec Editor of *USN & WR*, sizes up worries, outlook; high inflation, interest rates discourage consumers, businessmen; econs argue about what kind of recovery lies ahead, how long rising trend will continue, predict better times ahead for U S, fear that unemp will be too high; public opinion polls show anxiety in gen public, lack of confidence; factors behind price rise during recession, effect of inflation on interest rates, recession abroad, idle plants, equipment in U S aggravate problems; scenario seen by most econs calls for recovery spreading step by step through econ, S 1 p 16,17

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Total output grew for first time since fall of 1973, gnp increased 1.6%, (tb) S 1 p 35

What slump did to country; worst slump since 30s, reason few were plunged into dire want, loss in buying power, total output, corp profits, no of jobs; indus hard hit, housing starts, capital investment; with charts, S 8 p 24,25

Wages, prices, politics as George Meany sees them; S 8 p 49,50

More evidence of recovery from businessmen in East, West, Midwest; retail sales forecast by Sears econs; car sales, pattern for overall econ forecast by C Reeder; outlook in electronics, chemicals, productivity; hikes in wage settlements, prices for materials, fuel, airline costs, (tb) S 8 p 51,52

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From experts — business forecast for '76; *USN & WR* invus: "moderate but sustainable econ recovery" — J Pate ... ahead: "continuous increase in interest rates" — G Freeman ... higher prices: "pretty much across board" — J Popkin ... "consumer attitudes are good deal better" — J Schmiedeskamp ... "slow, gradual improvement" in home bldg — K Thygerson, S 22 p 32-35

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Corp execs at CB meeting on 1976 outlook discuss in private talks their optimism, concern with inflation, worry about what may happen in 1976; signs of business progress, (tb) S 29 p 59

Mood of Amer: "where do we turn?" (C) O 6 p 12-16

Outlook for next 6 mos: steady recovery — nothing sensational; anal by Econ Unit of pattern of econ through fall, winter; prospects in key areas: jobs, indus's output, inventories, people's incomes, farm income, people's spending, retail sales, profits, dividends, new plants and equipment, construction, govt spending, business activity; with chart, O 6 p 33

Rise in incomes, natl output, 1970-75, 1975-1980, pct, (t) O 13 p 12

Recovery — now crucial test; U S moves out of deepest business recession since Great Depression, White House, Cong are concerned with strength, duration of recovery, divided over remedies for econ headaches; hopeful signs, factors that might abort recovery, Cong will extend, may increase tax cuts; Treas Sec Simon sees debt rising, consequences feared; pressure on FRB to loosen up credit, Cong concern over deficits, Cong extended price controls on "old oil", possible effect of NYC financial crisis, intl troubles on business outlook, (C) O 13 p 17,18

White House size-up of prospects for business; excerpts from CEA Chrmn A Greenspan's comments on recovery, jobs, inflation, money supply on "Today" show, O 13 p 18

As business econs see it: steady gains — but new inflation danger; poll of Natl Assoc of Business Econs on concern over inflation, opposition to wage-price controls, need for tax changes to encourage greater investment by cos in new plant, equipment; with charts, O 13 p 19

Leading indicators show moderate pace of recovery; top officials of 15 major Chicago corps have yet to see recovery, worry about inflation, credit, (tb) O 13 p 61

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As nation heads into recovery: where pitfalls lie — size-up by banking leaders; conclusions of bank econs surveyed by *USN & WR*, supplemented by invus at Amer Bankers Assoc conv, about econ recovery; predictions on GNP, capital spending, unemp, housing, trade balance, inventories, consumer spending; concern about aborted recovery, inflation, Govt policies, interest rates, cities' financial problems, key to sustaining recovery, FRB's monetary policies, temptation to spur recovery for 1976 elections, balanced budget should be Govt goal; with charts, O 20 p 16-18

How key parts of econ look to business anals; forecasts made at Natl Assoc of Business Econs meeting: business outlook, energy, petro-dollar investments, construction, capital shortage, inventories, O 20 p 18

Private talks with execs at meeting of Business Council by *USN & WR* staff mbr on recovery, retail sales, shortages, businesses dragging, doing well, wage demands next yr, profits, NYC's fiscal problems, trade with Russia, tax cut, econ policy of Pres Ford, inflation, new investments; poll of purchasers on prices of production materials, production, emp, inventory liquidation, (tb) O 20 p 57

Cities where business is best; reports from *USN & WR* burs nationwide indicate improvement but spotty recovery in most cities; some report brisk tourist business, car indus is source of impetus in others, cities unaffected by recession, oil indus aids South, farm crops, prices boost Midwest; other cities, indus reporting brisk business, cities suffering special problems; with charts, (C) O 20 p 70-73

Signs of stability; living standards are lower, growth in pay, good life are no longer assured, (t) O 27 p 5

Econs agree that business recovery has passed major milestone; businessmen add to inventories, indus output rises sharply, FRB lists areas of major gains, (tb) O 27 p 83

Recovery: off to surprising start; econ rises faster than predicted, what latest figures indicate, recovery is better than averag obstacles remaining, efforts to control inflation last yr caused severe slump, inflation rise this, next yr; inventories are one key to outlook, GNP increase next yr, what will keep business trend upward, Admin, city econ drives will limit, not prevent recovery; unemp now, 4th qtr, 1976; with charts, N 3 p 15,16

Why econ is in mess — what to do about it; John Kenneth Galbraith, noted econ, in *USN & WR* invu, discusses Admin thinking, power of unions, corps cause recession, inflation at same time; solutions: wage, price controls, balance in supply, demand, increased Govt spending, opposition to tax cuts when emp lags, Pres should have flexibility over taxes, neutral monetary policy, more careful planning in certain parts of econ, some uncontrolled sectors; legis needed, policing indus, avoiding shortages, why countries with controls have inflation, permanency of controls, avoiding breaking up large corps, unions; 2 ways present system is adverse to profits, capital shortage; econ case for arms limitation, need for flexible fiscal policy, 3 tests to determine when to tighten up econ; changes in consumption by lower income groups, effects on income distribution, stable life; effect of social spending, more of GNP linked to Govt, examples abroad; outlook, (C) N 3 p 41-44

New boom towns across U S — places with energy to spare; cities, towns benefit from search for energy, findings of *USN & WR* correspondents in 6 areas, N 10 p 70-74

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European concern about Amer recovery expressed at CB meeting in Frankfurt, (bw) N 17 p 55

Anal: business recovery is coming to dead end — or is it? Assoc Exec Editor W Bryant looks at both sides of recovery; indicators that show some people there will be another business turndown, financial markets show business is cautious, banks hit by defaults, impact of NYC's financial problems; econs predicting growing econ based on more basic factors, Chrmn Burns indicated FRB's policy, some see recession in 1977, slow econ rise preferred, N 17 p 61,62

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P MacAvoy of CEA predicts GNP, prices, spending power, profits, purchases of goods, services by govt agencies, spending on plant, equipment for 1976; Govt farm econs predict agric production, food prices, (tb) D 1 p 51,52

Trouble spreads to banks: impact; (C) D 1 p 71-73

Forecasts for improvement by election day, (t) D 8 p 12

Latest: it'll be 1977 before full recovery; econs at CB annual outlook forum predict moderate recovery will continue through 1976, GNP will increase less than 6% in "real" terms, new car sales, housing starts in 1976; events capable of upsetting predictions, favorable developments expected; credit will ease, spending for plant, equipment will be same as in 1975, large fed deficits will pose serious inflationary dangers, smaller firms will have difficulty raising equity, stock market will remain in present "trading range", wage demands will add to inflationary pressures; with charts, D 8 p 28,29

Business comeback is little behind schedule; study of econ indicators by Econ Unit shows indus production, unemp performing poorly in comparison with pattern of past recoveries; indus output is up only 6%, decline in unemp is smaller than usual, housing starts climb faster than average, retail sales are barely ahead of average, buying power in people's incomes has risen less than average; inflation problem, duration of previous recoveries, (ptg) D 22 p 34,35

Recovery forecast by business schools at Univ of Chicago, Univ of Pa, (tb) D 22 p 48

From farm to seaport, grain spurs business; with chart, D 29 p 22

Econ Unit ests econ impact if tax-cut bill had not been approved, D 29 p 9:3

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Worldwide recession is near low point; Europeans do not see strong recovery soon; steel, shipyards are last to suffer; nations expected to make gains first, follow, (bw) Jl 7 p 51

Midyr '75 business outlook: in Europe, too, gloom is starting to fade; A Zanker, chief econ correspondent in Europe for *USN & WR*, reports on econ situation, effect on Amer econ, dollar; how major victory was won on oil-induced payments, deficits; OECD report on average inflation rate, fight against inflation precedes emp, changes in banking after collapses; major concerns remain about effect of slower recovery, unemp, OPEC's plans to raise prices again, monetary instability, protective trade measures, need for closer cooperation with U S, outlook for recovery, (C) Jl 14 p 31

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Soft spots in European recovery, (bw) Jl 28 p 60

Equality: pursuit of welfare state: how it's going in Europe; equality moves forward with uneven results, generous welfare programs have not narrowed income gaps as far as hoped, class distinctions still persist; Swiss expert rates 8 nations according to income equality, sampling of countries, (C) Ag 4 p 34

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OECD predicts slow econ pickup, factors holding back recovery, (bw) Ag 11 p 60

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Bldg is sluggish in Europe, Argentina, Australia, Canada, reviving in Japan; recession, high costs, programs to eliminate waste help reduce fuel consumption, (bw) Ag 25 p 45

Econ recovery around world seems elusive in most key centers abroad, prospects for new prosperity are delayed in country after country, (bw) S 1 p 69

Going abroad? look at prices round world; study by Business Intl shows changes in comparative costs of living abroad, most expensive foreign city for Amer to reside in, stronger dollar makes foreign goods, services cheaper in relation to those in U S; cost examples; with charts, S 15 p 48,49

Steel production, prices, profits plunge in EEC, (bw) S 29 p 45

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Comparing U S with other countries; U S is third in gnp per capita, leads in purchasing power, real income; with charts, N 17 p 90,91

Europe was waiting for Ford with hard-luck story; Europe suffers longest business slump in 30 yrs, concern about future; key question at 6-nation econ summit; feeling that rapid econ progress has come to end, experts see long-term growth of indus nations of 2 or 3%, ECE's forecast of growth potential — gnp — up to 1990, obstacles to development, average rate of inflation, govts have "reflation" programs to speed econ recovery, signs of fundamental shift in business psychology, factors behind "feeling of insecurity"; population trends point to slower growth in consumer markets, low labor costs, undervalued currencies are gone; look at 4 West European shows onset of leaner yrs, scaled-down expectations; with charts, N 24 p 57-59

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Hard times in Europe driving out U S cos; D 15 p 37,38

Christmas shoppers in most key foreign countries are still worried about jobs, wary of high prices, saving rather than spending, (bw) D 22 p 55

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Why prices will keep going up ... for gasoline; price rise since June 1, showdown between Pres Ford, Cong over removal of price controls from "old" domestic oil; dispute over effect of decontrol, Ag 4 p 22

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mand, boost in money supply at moderate, fixed rate, Chrmn A Burns' position; econs study forecasting methods, shortcomings of computerized econ models, Govt statistics; closer look at individual markets, indus, consumer moods needed; pros, cons of indexing to check inflation, its selective use, (C) Jl 14 p 21,22

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Comeback for religion in schools? renewed interest in religion, children, teen-agers are willing to accept religious instruction if it is imaginative, gives them chance to participate; hundreds of public schools offer study in comparative religion, Bible literature, other courses; religious study in public, parochial schools, creative programs outside schools; with chart, (C) Ag 18 p 53-56

Prayer in schools — still troubling issue; 2 States passed laws allowing voluntary, nondenominational prayer, others are considering similar bills, others ignored Supreme Ct ban of prayers; Southern schools conduct Bible reading, other devotions in schools; Cong may pass law removing school prayer from jurisdiction of fed cts, Ag 18 p 56

Special Section: crisis in schools; colleges, schools resort to cutbacks, consolidations to survive enrollment sag; showdown on racial busing approaches, public dissatisfaction with nation's educ product, resentment against soaring costs; drugs, disorders, slippage in academic achievement, teaching quality, boredom in lower grades, concentration on career study, job hunting among older students; 3 reports on results of changes in educ, value of educ; some schools discard innovations in favor of traditional goals, techniques; educ find themselves caught in chaotic swirl of pressures, trends; expansion of human knowledge contributes to trouble, new breed of student, can nation's educ system survive divided in

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Student "aptitude" tests: shocker; College Entrance Examination Bd scores showed average decline of 10 points in verbal, 8 in math skills; significance of decline, female students averaged lower than males, officials defend test's "relevance"; with chart, S 15 p 60

Surprise — Johnny can read better; Natl Assessment of Educ Progress shows improvement in high-school-reading-test scores, biggest gains were among groups that needed them most; typical test problem, S 15 p 60

Trouble in schools: will it get worse? mass busing in Boston, Louisville, Ky causes demonstrations, violence; teachers strike in NYC, Chicago, elsewhere; areas of concern among Amers, Prof Coleman, W Raspberry question worth of busing; reasons for teachers' strikes, no of strikes, settlements; power of teachers' unions, helplessness of gen public, (C) S 22 p 15-18

Rights debate refueled — girls lag on tests: unequal educ? study by Natl Assessment of Educ Progress finds girls falling behind boys from ages 9-17 on achievement, college-bd admission tests; reasons girls make better grades, score higher on I Q tests, lower in "field ind"; efforts to reverse subtle "sexism" in school, make women more assertive, signs of waning overt discrimination, fed rules prohibit exclusion from most courses, activities; gap may never close; with chart, O 20 p 54

Behind controversy: who'll get $2.8 billion in school lunches; O 27 p 67

Modern life is too much for 23 million Amers; results of "functional competency" test by Univ of Texas for Office of Educ to gauge ability of adults to cope with everyday chores; concept of literacy redefined, new est of illiteracy; with chart, N 10 p 84

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When univ tries "equality by arithmetic" — ; Univ of Calif affirmative-action plan eliminates discriminatory hiring practices, pcts based on complex formula, hiring goals cost to univ, Ag 4 p 29

In job-bias test, colleges get passing grade; findings of Carnegie Council on Policy Studies in Higher Educ shows how colleges comply with "affirmative action", arithmetic of compliance, women's share of total faculty jobs, emphasis on recruitment of women, minority students for graduate educ was recommended; pct of minorities with doctoral degrees, decline in faculty openings, faults in Govt's admin of affirmative-action programs, need to revise regulations, improve grievances procedures, Ag 18 p 73-75

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Now boom for "co-op ed" — half in college, half in jobs; no of colleges participating in co-op educ in 1906, 1969, today; private employers in program, fed Govt is largest employer, how program works, its advantages; students tell of its rewards, average earnings, benefit after graduation; advantages to colleges, opportunities for minorities, women; enthusiasm of college officials, employers, Pres Ford; fed study planned, drawbacks of program; program spreads to liberal-arts colleges, recession reduces no in program, S 22 p 45,46

Newcomer on campus; Howard Flieger editorial; instruction in morals, ethics become more popular in schools, some think just in time; research center reports basic cause of social problems is personal, organizational irresponsibility due to moral ignorance, evidence of less emphasis on morals, ethics in schools; increasing interest indicates young people care, S 29 p 92

Value of college diploma: center of growing debate; faith in value of degree slips, Profs R Freeman, J H Hollomon, in *Change,* concede value of degree possibly oversold, cite statistics; BLS figures on unemp among college graduates; reaction to "The Case Against College" by C Bird from educs; no of graduates in positions unrelated to their majors in '70s, growth of certain sectors in econ could improve situation; salary differential between graduates, others, lifetime earnings, C Bird est growth of money if college expenses were put into savings bank until retirement age; intangible benefits from college educ, enrollment at all-time high, effect of controversy, O 13 p 37,38

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keep down no of students, enrollment increase at schools offering practical career preparation, results of survey by Natl Council of Ind Colleges, Univs on enrollment; increase at smaller colleges, schools with conservative academic, social policies, women's, black colleges; educs cite reasons for growth, fed assistance; with charts, N 10 p 45,46

Move under way to toughen grading in nation's colleges; surveys show grade-point averages have risen 1/2 letter since 1960, trend toward lax, pass/fail grading; staff mbrs of *USN & WR* found widespread demand for hard grading, scores on Scholastic Aptitude Tests have been declining; reasons for grade inflation, grading practices destroy concept of excellence, leads to cheating; concern of faculties, changes reported, D 1 p 28,29

Courses that lead to jobs are taking over on campus; preparation for working careers sought by students, Pres Ford, taxpayers, State legis; colleges' response: matching students with fields where jobs are available, courses in career development, combinations of liberal-arts, vocational courses; popular studies, humanities lose popularity, liberal-arts training still has advocates, study by College Placement Council reports disadvantages for liberal-arts graduate in finding job, salary; fed aid for career educ, D 15 p 50-52

When college students choose their "majors" —; 9 courses gaining, 9 courses losing in popularity, D 15 p 50

Private colleges: doing better than many feared; conclusion of report by Assoc of Amer Colleges on finances, enrollments, admin policies of 100 4-yr private colleges, univs; HEW found enrollment increased, Assoc found that private gifts increased more than total revenue, faculty compensation increased less than salaries, wages in gen; colleges emped fewer blue-collar workers, competition for students is more intense, academic-student-service projects expanded, small colleges hardest hit; with chart, D 22 p 45

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More banks limit, stop making taxpayer-guaranteed loans to students, costs are higher than other services, default rate, (tb) S 1 p 36

Special Section: schools — lean yr begins: layoffs, closings, deep cuts in courses; Pres Ford vetoed Educ Appropriations Act, schools lay off thousands of teachers, close hundreds of elementary, secondary schools to stay in operation; sports, "enrichment" courses are dropped; urban areas are worst hit, students, teachers protest; econ pinch affects private, public schools; more fed aid is sought, univs put freeze on hiring, defer maintenance to save money; with charts, (C) S 1 p 44,45

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Special Section: schools — rising complaints from educs about role of "big brother"; school admins balk at price for fed support of educ, cost in loss of academic freedom; mass busing exemplifies impact of Govt controls on public elementary, high schools; U S Civil Rights Comm's recommendation for Boston's busing problems, school systems may lose fed aid if programs for handicapped, vocational, bilingual adult educ are not offered; protests against "federalization" of educ on college campuses, cost to implement laws, effect of affirmative-action programs on campuses, challenges in

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Detroit, Maryland to busing; Natl Defense Educ Act of 1958 initiated "federalization" of educ; with chart, (C) S 1 p 55,56

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Integration

Special Report — equality: Amer dream — or nightmare? (SR) Ag 4 p 26-31

Busing — why tide is turning; thinking changes with evidence that busing does not significantly improve educ nor succeed in getting more blacks into white schools, whites' flight to suburbs, blame assigned; city-suburban busing idea retained despite Supreme Ct rulings in Detroit, Richmond; HEW officials question value of busing to achieve "racial balance", position of Pres, Prof Coleman said busing is futile, self-defeating in most places; educs, fed judges turn away from forced integration, rise in pct of black pupils after busing, qualified successes reported; shift in battle over busing to North, West, change in Cong mood, *de facto* segregation is roadblock, HEW sued for failing to enforce Civil Rights Act; with charts, (C) Ag 11 p 24-26

Article by B Young, G Bress in *Phi Delta Kappan* finds busing did not significantly improve educ of blacks; adverse racial, econ effect, Ag 11 p 25:3

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Strikes, busing — new school yr; violence in Louisville, Boston resulted from busing, school systems integrated without protest, walking to school is issue in Corpus Christi, Tex, S 15 p 14

Trouble in schools: will it get worse? mass busing in Boston, Louisville, Ky causes demonstrations, violence; areas of concern among Amers, Prof Coleman, W Raspberry question worth of busing, power of teachers' unions, helplessness of gen public, (C) S 22 p 15-18

In two cities ... how busing violence was quelled: in Boston ... in Louisville; Boston used police, U S marshalls with Natl Guard in reserve; troublemaking held to minimum, no of arrests, injuries, whites divided ... boycotts, violence protest ct-ordered school busing between Louisville, its suburbs; security measures, no arrested, injured, cost, S 22 p 17

Both sides of issue: should school busing be stopped? "busing is harmful ... I would eliminate forced busing;" Sen Joseph Biden, Jr, Dem of Del, in *USN & WR* invu, discusses his position on busing, reasons it is harmful, what his white, black constituents say, responsiveness of cts, what happens if antibusing amdt becomes law, amdt to eliminate ct's use of busing, O 20 p 33,34

Both sides of issue: should school busing be stopped? "busing is const tool that should be used;" Sen Edward W Brooke, Repub of Mass, in *USN & WR* invu, discusses why busing is way to achieve desegregation, other ways, success in South, how desegregation leads to improvement in schools, effect if antibusing amdts become law, public feeling on busing, violence, more busing ahead, freedom of choice won't work, O 20 p 33,34

Cong legis limiting power of fed agencies enforcing busing, (t) N 10 p 14

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House bill would bar fed officials from busing beyond nearest schools; latest plans being backed by Supreme Ct, (t) D 15 p 6

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Special Section: schools — militancy wanes as teachers try to hold on to jobs; Natl Educ Assoc predicts fewer strikes in 1975-76 school yr, no of walkouts, 1974-75; emphasis is on protecting tenure, getting more fringes, better working conditions; layoffs due to enrollment decline, unions hope to form political bloc, quadruple fed money for public schools, get guaranteed collective-bargaining rights for teachers; NEA plans to endorse pres candidate for first time, unions in colleges, recent survey shows college officials placing less emphasis on research, authorship; teachers, parents, students accuse each other of lacking dedication, personal attention, (C) S 1 p 53,54

EDUCATION, VALUE OF *see* Education — Colleges and Universities

EDWARDS, EDWIN W *see also* Louisiana

New breed of Govs; Ag 18 p 59,60

EGGS

Shift in diet is bad news to egg farmers; average Amer eats less eggs, concern with cholesterol content; per capita consumption expected to decline in '75, synthetic egg products sell well, 2 studies cast doubt on link between cholesterol, heart disease, no of laying hens, value of output, profits in indus; with chart, Jl 7 p 75

EGYPT *see also* Arab States; Middle East

Sadat — new "partner" comes calling on U S; significance of meeting of Egyptian Pres Sadat, Pres Ford; U S promises to Egypt, Israel, 3 things Sadat is counting on from U S: large-scale econ aid, military assistance, peace negotiations, O 27 p 54

In Egypt — "what it feels like to be alive again;" D Mullin of Intl Staff reports on hopes, aspirations of Egyptians counting on new relationship with U S; Sadat's actions, reaction in Arab world; effect of Sadat's liberal econ strategies, how Sadat's policies differ from those of Nasser, Soviet influence still felt, population, food, debt challenge Sadat; potential investors, businessmen look for deals, ignore crushing statistics on econ; contributions in 1974, U S investment is possibility, export revenues expected; with chart, map, O 27 p 55,56

Cairo, Washington — two stormy decades; history of relations, 1955-1975, O 27 p 56

New pitch to U S from Egypt's top salesman; Pres Sadat visits Amer, (p) N 3 p 59

Sadat: talking peace, warning of war; tried to please U S, critics in Mideast during tour of U S, spoke one way in Washington, another at U N, urged U S to open "dialogue" with PLO, asked for econ aid, access to U S weapons; Pres Ford's aid request, Egypt hopes to buy $5 billion worth of arms, U S agreed to sell food, other items, N 10 p 28

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Complaints about lawyers: are they justified? *USN & WR* invu, (C) Jl 21 p 46-50

EISENHOWER, DWIGHT D

Growth since 1957 freeze on creation of new fed agencies, survey to determine how many could be eliminated, (Whis) Jl 28 p 11:2

FBI's "political abuses": full text of official report; (C) D 15 p 61-64

ELECTIONS AND POLITICS *see also* Congress; Labor — Unions — Political Activity; Negroes — Politics and Suffrage; Public Opinion Polls

When Pres picks running mate — ; record since 1924 shows no pattern for incumbent Pres to retain Vice Pres or win his own nomination, Jl 21 p 12

Vanishing Amer hero; (C) Jl 21 p 16-18

Report from Capitol Hill: '75 Voting Act — help for those who don't read English; 1965 Voting Rights Act extended 7 yrs, 16 additional States may be covered due to language discrimination provisions, minorities affected, many areas will be required to hold bilingual elections; Cong vote, highlights of new Act; gains in pct of registered blacks, no of elected blacks in South, arguments for extending, broadening Act; with charts, Ag 11 p 28

Do States have answers? *USN & WR* invus with 3 Govs, Ag 18 p 61-65

Second-class nonsense; Howard Flieger editorial; Cong again being asked to repeal or soften Hatch Act, with claim Act makes fed emps second-class citizens; this plain nonsense; Hatch Act not perfect, but prevents converting bureaucracy into political machine; safeguards prudent when fed emps counted in hundreds of thousands; difficult to follow argument such insurance no longer needed now that number is more than 2.5 million, S 22 p 84

Voter turnout in 1972, more people between ages 25, 35, with incomes of $10,000-15,000, voted in 1972 than others, (t) O 27 p 6

When Pres seeks nomination — ; 10 incumbents since 1900 have been renominated, 5 incumbents before 1900 were rejected, only recent serious challenge was in 1912; Presidents Truman, Johnson withdrew from contention after setbacks in New Hampshire primary, D 1 p 18

Special Section: women — powerful new role in work force, but ...; (C) D 8 p 58-62

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Big names facing re-election to Sen, Dems, Repubs facing trouble, (t) Ag 4 p 12

Time, cost for Sen to declare contested New Hampshire sent between Repub L Wyman, Dem J Durkin vacant, spec election called, (Whis) Ag 11 p 5:2

Another squeaker in New Hampshire; Dem J Durkin, Repub L Wyman run again in special election for Sen seat, reasons for nationwide attention, margin of victory in official results last Nov, campaign strategy of 2 candidates, S 15 p 27

Anal — New Hampshire: warning to Repubs; S 29 p 29

Early line on Sen races; incumbents learn intricacies of new campaign-spending laws, Sen leaders, pres prospects, well-known names from 2 most-populous States seek re-election; well-known names challenging incumbents or mentioned as candidates, no of seats, observers believe more Repubs than Dems are in danger; Repubs aim at 8 Dem seats, Dems considered unbeatable, targets for Repubs, Dems, O 13 p 58,59

Sen race in '76: little chance of Repub control; today's lineup in Sen, up for election in 1976, no of Dems, Repubs, seats, O 13 p 58

In '76: 10 who seek re-election; Sens with pres prospects, Sen leaders, big-State Sens, il, O 13 p 59

Natl Educ Assoc record of support in 1974 Cong races, (Whis) O 13 p 9:2

Democrats

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Reporter's notebook: Dems' scenario for '76; D 8 p 37

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Election of 1976

Ford's '76 game plan; political anals size up Pres's campaign, purpose of campaign orgn, broad outlines of "game plan", major themes, no of primaries he plans to enter, where he is likely to run strongly; effect of G Wallace on chances in South, Repub conservatives support open conv, R Reagan; campaign dir Callaway said com supported Ford, not Rockefeller; possible vice-pres candidates, Jl 21 p 11,12

Another man from Texas with eyes on White House; one of series on pres prospects; Sen Bentsen, bidding for Dem pres nomination, considers Texas background asset, rank in Gallup Poll name-recognition test, plans to overcome lack of recognition, background, financial statement, political career, voting record, stand on domestic, foreign affairs, campaign strategy, financial backing, Ag 4 p 49,50

Bentsen on key issues; econ, capital shortage, mfg, energy, Kissinger, detente, Cuba, Israel, cities, crime, Ag 4 p 50

After his first yr: Ford looks ahead; *USN & WR* invu with Pres, (C) Ag 11 p 20-23

From House to White House — Udall aims for big jump; one of series on pres prospects; M Udall assesses his chances for Dem pres nomination, campaign strategy, support from different groups, primaries that he will enter, attack on Gov Wallace, rating in Gallup Poll name-identification test, background, wealth, educ, experience, stand on key issues, funds raised, Ag 18 p 39,40

Politics '75: plight of Dem liberals; T Foley of *USN & WR* reports on changes in "new politics" of liberals in 3 yrs, opposition to Gov Wallace, hope for Sen Kennedy are only uniting forces; effect of present plight, reasons for dramatic change in fortunes of liberals, peak of postwar liberalism, split with moderates, candidates appealing to same liberal constituency, alternatives, what happens if liberals, moderates fail to unite, Ag 25 p 28

Pres Ford campaigned during vacation, Dems ready to enter campaign, (t) S 1 p 8

Ford's campaign chief: in hot water; Howard ("Bo") Callaway tries to rally hard conservative support for Ford, controversy stirred up by remarks about Vice Pres Rockefeller, L Nunn appointed as dir of orgn, role disputed, advantage so far in South, skills assessed, (p) S 8 p 20

Primaries under new rules: picking candidate for '76 — like nothing U S has seen before; Political Editor P Martin reports on changes in rules for race for pres nomination, impact on Dems, consequences political observers see; campaign-finance rules account for early start, how they work, Dems who have qualified for fed funds, spending limits in individual States, potential strategy suggested, no of primaries grows, conv could be deadlocked, other dangers, compulsory primaries, States changing dates, delegate selection process, end of "winner-take-all" primaries, loophole; with chart, S 8 p 21,22

Wages, prices, politics as George Meany sees them; S 8 p 49,50

Gallup poll shows Pres Ford ahead of Reagan, (Whis) S 15 p 8:1

Long-shot candidate who'll run in every primary; one of series on pres prospects; Jimmy Carter's political reputation, he has qualified for fed funding, strategy, travels so far, his principal rivals, primaries he expects to win, public recognition, biography, net worth, political career, record as Gov of Georgia, position on major issues, possible

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liability of Southerner running for pres, S 22 p 53,54

Candidate Carter on key issues; inflation, cities, energy, tax reform, bureaucracy, welfare, race, crime, farming, educ, foreign policy, CIA, S 22 p 54

R Reagan will announce candidacy by Thanksgiving, (t) S 29 p 8

Anal — New Hampshire: warning to Repubs; S 29 p 29

Mood of Amer: "where do we turn?" (C) O 6 p 12-16

Rockefeller talks about his job, future; *USN & WR* invu with Vice Pres, (C) O 13 p 50-56

Reagan is favorite of Repub central com in Calif; Natl Educ Assoc will endorse pres candidate for first time, (Whis) O 13 p 9:1,2

If Reagan runs against Ford — ; Political Editor P Martin reports on conclusion drawn from polls, political soundings around country on Reagan-Ford confrontation, what soundings suggest; growing certainty that Reagan will run, money raised; polls underscore tenuous Ford strength despite travels, incumbency; efforts to head off Reagan, theme stressed by Pres's backers; claim of Reagan backers, primary strategy, anti-Washington mood, effect of Wallace candidacy, benefit from South's power in 1976 Repub Conv; Ford strategy, both stress "conservative" positions, contrast in personal style, effect of confrontation on Repub chances in election; with chart, (C) O 20 p 14,15

Wallace's goal in Europe; Wallace tours European capitals, major cities to convince Amers of his ability to wage almost certain run for Pres, (p) O 27 p 53

Shriver — is he Kennedy's stalking horse? one of series on pres prospects; Shriver must prove he is his own man yet uses "Kennedy connection", chances, why he is seeking nomination, support of Kennedy family, 3 encouraging factors, people working, raising money for him; strategy in early primaries, rivals; positions on Govt, welfare, econ, cities, Russia; biography, public service, travels, N 3 p 24,25

Dem pres candidate is likely to be chosen by deals at conv, (t) N 10 p 14

White House shakeup — ; ... pluses, minuses for Ford in changes at Depts of Defense, Commerce, CIA, NSC; withdrawal of N Rockefeller as Vice Pres candidate next yr, (C) N 17 p 16-20

Vice Pres: with Rockefeller out, wide-open choice; Rockefeller withdrew as candidate for Vice Pres in 1976 in letter to Pres, attention turns to D Rumsfeld, G Bush, E Richardson, their backgrounds, political leanings, others mentioned, importance of nomination next yr; support for Reagan on Ford ticket, liberal wing may put up candidate against Ford, possibly Rockefeller; his reasons for withdrawing, N 17 p 23

Poll of Dem leaders — "it looks like Humphrey;" *USN & WR* polled, invued mbrs of Dem Natl Com on pres nomination, summary, anal of findings; pressure on Sen Humphrey to become candidate, enter late primaries; poll results on who will win nomination, is favored for nomination, has most grass roots, regional support; no ground swell of support for any candidate nor strategy for uniting behind "coalition" candidate; uncertainty about no of candidates, new delegate selection, campaign-spending rules; lack of clear issues, division over Sen Kennedy, Wallace's chances, likelihood of inconclusive primaries, large no of vice-pres prospects, strategy shaping up in 5 big States to further complicate things; with charts, (C) N 17 p 24-27

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Off-yr elections: clues for '76; N 17 p 28-30

G Wallace's entry in pres race threatens both Dems, Repubs, (t) N 24 p 10

Challenges to Ford — rising fast; N 24 p 15-17

Reagan's chances; "antiestablishment" theme sounded when candidacy was announced, security incident in Miami; sampling of opinion from Repub officials, Repub Govs about his chances; results of public opinion polls, campaign strategy, where he is expected to do well, Ford's strategy, strengths; issues Reagan will run on; other candidates expected to enter if Ford falters; concern about splitting party, both candidates promise nonpersonal campaign, (C) D 1 p 17,18

Are Dems ready for "another McGovern" in '76? one of series on pres prospects; keynote of Fred Harris's "new populism", major planks; utilizes volunteers, activists, financial limitations, campaign trips, will enter all primaries, strategy outlined; problems according to Gallup Poll; biography, public service, ratings by political groups, stand on issues, service on Kerner Comm, ties with Kennedys, Humphrey; term as Dem Natl Chrmn, 1971 pres campaign, New Populism Inst founded, concern of party leaders, D 1 p 21,22

Reporter's notebook: Dems' scenario for '76; T Foley of *USN & WR* reports on trends in race for pres nomination emerging from talks with Dems gathered in Louisville, chances of liberal, moderate candidates; G Wallace's strength, Dems believe nobody will be clear choice at Natl Conv, M Udall, F Harris rated early liberal leaders; B Bayh may lead liberal candidates by end of primary season, consensus on other liberal candidates, G Wallace is expected to go to Conv with sizable block of delegates, H Humphrey may be beneficiary of deadlocked Conv; with chart, D 8 p 37

Wallace strategy: no third party this time; strategy, expectations outlined in talk with *USN & WR* editors; plans to remain Dem, emphasize platform; financial shape, pct of delegates expected, Dem Govs' feeling about Wallace race expressed at conf, factors working against him now, health is issue, compulsion to run again, disagreement with Admin's forecasts on econ, (p) D 15 p 23

Robert Mosbacher is new Ford campaign-finance chief, (Whis) D 15 p 8:2

USN & WR exclusive poll — Ford vs Reagan: Repub leaders' verdict now; survey of 259 top Repub officials shows Ford will get pres nomination, if he withdraws Reagan would become favorite; politicians wonder if Ford support will be enough to counter Reagan popularity; Gallup Poll shows Reagan ahead of Ford among Repub voters; significant findings of *USN & WR* survey, party leaders assess pres contest, weakness in Ford candidacy, regions where Ford, Reagan are strongest; factor favoring Ford's nomination, pluses, minuses of incumbency; uncertainty about Ford's image as natl leader; State chrmn say Ford's performance should not be judged by results of early primaries, running-mate issues, personal favorites of party leaders; with charts, (C) D 22 p 14-17

As cartoonists see Ford-Reagan race; il, D 22 p 16,17

How rank-and-file Repubs rate candidates; Gallup Poll shows Reagan ahead of Ford, support for Goldwater, Rockefeller, others, D 22 p 16

How race for pres shapes up for Repus, Dems — strategies, chances, other likely candidates, (t) D 29 p 3

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White House plan to head off Reagan; prime moves to be taken by Ford strategists, Pres will insist he will not withdraw, will emphasize role of "being Pres"; surrogate speakers will be used in primaries, pluses, minuses of earlier fund-raising trips; importance placed on state-of-union address, advice given by M Laird, others; importance of Illinois primary, role of R Morton, H Callaway, S Spencer on Ford campaign com; Ford orgn expects press to expose Reagan's record, budget plans, will stress danger to Repub candidates at all levels; Ford's record seen as better than it has been publicized, "poor cycle" of unpopular Pres decisions seen passing, D 29 p 10,11

Trouble for Ford at grass roots; split between Repub party leaders, rank-and-file on Ford, Reagan shown at Southern Repub Conf in Houston; situation for Ford in Texas, Oklahoma, Alabama; moderates see danger in conservative trend, Callaway attacked Reagan record, D 29 p 11

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Rockefeller talks about his job, future; *USN & WR* invu with Vice Pres, (C) O 13 p 50-56

Finance

Midyr '75 business outlook: why business has black eye; *USN & WR* invu with A Trowbridge, (C) Jl 14 p 27-30

Campaign funds raised by Dem candidates, Gov Wallace has collected most, Sen Jackson has most on hand, (t) Jl 28 p 7

If you're puzzled by that new law on campaign spending — ; Q&A on 1974 Campaign Spending Act, what it is designed to do, limits on contributions, spending; comparison with previous pres, cong elections; enforcement, pros, cons on favoring incumbent; inflation factor, how public-financing works, source, optional use by candidates, when pres candidates begin receiving fed funds, who have qualified so far, Cong is not affected; eligibility of minor parties, proportion they would get, full amount; checks on cheating, how campaign strategy will change, other effects; regulations tackled by Fed Elections Comm, ct suit brought by E McCarthy, Sen Buckley; likely changes in law, Jl 28 p 29-31

1040: reminder about that $1 checkoff; est no who did not check either box on tax return for campaign financing, how IRS is giving some second chance, reason, Jl 28 p 30

Success of fund-raising letter signed by Vice Pres Rockefeller, (Whis) Ag 4 p 8:2

Loophole in primary-campaign spending law will help Ford's campaign com, (Whis) S 1 p 5:1

Reagan raised over $300,000 in one-mo mail-solicitation drive, (Whis) S 29 p 15:1

Pres Ford's travels have raised $2 million for State, local Repubs, (Whis) S 29 p 15:1

Problems facing Fed Election Comm, (t) S 29 p 8

For Supreme Ct — tough session ahead; O 6 p 60

Loopholes in campaign spending law: candidates' quota unaffected by union, corp money spent to contact voters, no limit on spending for delegates by backer, (t) O 20 p 6

Money raised by Pres Ford for Repub State parties, (Whis) O 20 p 8:2

Official version — Watergate prosecutors tell why Nixon was not indicted; O 27 p 65,66

Sen Buckley leads other Sens in campaign funds, (Whis) N 10 p 16:2

G Wallace's campaign is eligible for $2.3 million in tax dollars, (Whis) N 24 p 12:2

2/3s of Ford's $1.2 million campaign fund is spent, (t) D 8 p 11

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Supreme Ct ruling on campaign spending could hurt candidates, (t) D 8 p 12

Political Parties

Gallup Poll shows 21% of voters call themselves Repubs, (t) S 29 p 8

Reasons for unlikely 3rd party bids by G Wallace, E McCarthy, C Mathias, J Connally, (t) D 15 p 6

Regions, States and Cities

Races this Nov for Govships, State legis, mayors, (t) O 6 p 8

Off-yr elections: clues for '76; potentially significant trends, over all mood, 1976 is wide open now, elections decided on local issues, personalities; Watergate issue is fading, voter turnout was up; Repub victories in State legis, Indiana mayorality races, Dems elected Govs in 3 Southern States; effect of busing issue in Boston races, incumbents defeated in 3 cities, crime was issue in Minneapolis, Cleveland, Philadelphia; runoff elections in San Francisco, Houston; blacks made further inroads in South, total no of offices held in South, trend reversed in North, R Hatcher won big victory in Gary, Ind, N 17 p 28-30

As for women: some victories — setbacks, too; N 17 p 29

Voters speak up on local issues; propositions against public emps approved in San Francisco, new State const defeated in Texas, amdts to charter to change fiscal, mgt practices approved in NYC, marijuana decriminalized in Oxford, Ohio; pre-Revolutionary exec council abolished in Portland, Me; dead man re-elected in Philadelphia, N 17 p 30

Voters turn thumbs down on big-spending ideas; total amount of debt financing sought at polls, pct approved; spending plans financed by taxes did better, factors cited for defeats, views given by State, local officials, politicians, econs; State, local debt financing in last 5 yrs, how States, cities, counties, school districts nationwide voted on bond, tax issues, N 17 p 63,64

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Anal — New Hampshire: warning to Repubs; S 29 p 29

Rockefeller talks about his job, future; *USN & WR* invu with Vice Pres, (C) O 13 p 50-56

USN & WR exclusive poll — Ford vs Reagan: Repub leaders' verdict now; with charts, (C) D 22 p 14-17

ELECTRIC POWER *see also* Charts — Fuel; Energy; Fuel

Impact of energy crunch on rates, higher bills swell demand for variable electricity rates, (t) Jl 14 p 12

Utility cos proceed with expansion plans, costs forced cancellation of nuclear plants, (tb) Jl 14 p 51

ELECTRONIC FUNDS-TRANSFER SYSTEMS *see* Banking and Finance

ELECTRONIC WEAPONS *see* National Defense — Armaments

ELECTRONICS

Push-button banking is running into trouble; bankers, State officials object to "electronic funds-transfer systems" (EFT), developments in legal battle; rulings by Fed Home Loan Bank Bd, U S Comptroller of Currency, Natl Comm on Electronic Fund Transfer will propose solutions; services, problems likely to develop, questions to be settled, Jl 7 p 76-78

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$403 million gone — computer chaos in new welfare plan; S 1 p 15

Outlook for recovery, (tb) S 8 p 51

Further ahead: automated autos ... electronic highway; *USN & WR* invu with J Coates, S 22 p 67-69

Now: "unmanned" supermarkets; N 3 p 90

Now, Japan goes for computer market; aim is markets outside U S now, aim to outdo IBM worldwide eventually with faster, cheaper computers; growth since 1962, pct of total production exported in 1974, contracts won by Japanese cos, IBM's market in Japan; progress made by licenses from rivals, Govt subsidies, big combines, flexible marketing techniques; similarity to auto production, D 29 p 52

ELLSWORTH, ROBERT F

Nominated Second Deputy at Defense, (Whis) D 22 p 5:3

EMERGENCY BROADCAST SYSTEM *see* Civil Defense

EMORY, MEADE *see* Tax Returns

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Pill helps victims breathe easier, O 6 p 64:1

EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT *see also* Charts — Employment and Unemployment; Economic Conditions — Abroad; Unemployment Compensation

Flint — city fighting back from nation's worst unemp; L McKirgan of *USN & WR* reports unemp has not affected spending habits, optimism, GM dominates econ, normally employs 76,000; unemp early in yr, evidence of econ health, Buick, Chevrolet facilities recall workers, create new jobs; strong construction market, city of millionaires; with chart, Jl 7 p 73,74

No of Amers working, official unemp rate, index of help-wanted ads leveled off in May, CB concludes labor market is stabilizing, (tb) Jl 14 p 52

Unfilled jobs reported in 5 cities, (t) Jl 28 p 8

Job-seeking grads ask what diploma is worth; degree is no guarantee of getting job, no of grads entering job market in past yr, unemp is half natl average, many are realistic, positive, some feel "underemped", alternatives found, willingness to take lower salaries; hardships for blacks, women despite efforts by cos to fill quotas; some find benefits, challenge in adversity, others find satisfaction in work they hadn't planned on, Jl 28 p 69-71

All around country, jobs that aren't being filled; "Help Wanted" signs abound while people without jobs search for work, reason for paradox, unemp insurance causes job vacancies, no of job openings reported by public emp services in 40 States, econs debate abuses of unemp insurance, examples of gap between pay, net unemp-insurance benefits; *USN & WR* correspondents found that large pct of jobs hardest to fill offer above-average salaries, require skilled, experienced workers; demand for skilled blue-collar workers; with chart, Ag 4 p 65,66

Unions say "more jobs," whatever they cost; meetings of AFL-CIO exec council show disagreement with Admin approach to recovery, emphasize jobs; unemp rate in July, total no working, Ag 11 p 69,70

Do States have answers? *USN & WR* invus with 3 Govs, Ag 18 p 61-65

Unemp rate held steady in August; joblessness among household heads dropped sharply, total emp; help-wanted advertising gained in July, (tb) S 15 p 44

EMPLOYMENT & UNEMPLOYMENT—Contd.

Mood of Amer: "where do we turn?" (C) O 6 p 12-16

Mfg indus recalling workers, growing no of people working, stepped up recruiting by indus that held up well in recession; survey by FRB of Philadelphia on emp plans in Central Atlantic area, (tb) O 6 p 69

Unemployed: look behind Govt figures; disparities in unemp, where burden of unemp falls more heavily, more factory workers were added to payrolls during Sept, no of workers still laid off at auto-making cos is at lowest point, emp is picking up in textile, apparel indus; improvement in over-all job picture during September was slight, no of metropolitan areas with high unemp rate increases, large elements of work force have not shared in improved emp market, 13% of work force was unemp in Sept; with charts, O 27 p 91,92

Surveys show that job situation will stay same; volume of help-wanted ads unchanged in Sept, majority of cos polled by emp consultants expect to hold present job levels, plan to do heaviest hiring in 1976 among engineers, scientists, sales persons, production workers, (tb) N 10 p 76

Unemp rate in Oct reversed 4-mo decline, total emped, (tb) N 17 p 75

CB's index of help-wanted advertising has been mostly flat since June; FRB Philadelphia expects better job prospects, (tb) D 8 p 86

Unemp in Nov was 8.3%, (t) D 15 p 5

Recovery is not creating many jobs, new jobs opening in Far West; CB measure of help-wanted advertising increased in only few places, no of emped, unemp rate, indus recalling laid-off workers, workers in demand, "employer's market" prevails, (tb) D 15 p 47

Chances for labor peace in '76 — price; *USN & WR* invu with J Dunlop, D 15 p 77-79

Discrimination

Educ, credit, sports ... barriers to women keep falling; Jl 21 p 21,22

"Sexists in Sen?" Cong is exempt from Civil Rights Act of 1964, findings of study by Capitol Hill Women's Political Caucus show emp, salary discrimination against women in Sen, Jl 21 p 22

Special Report — equality: Amer dream — or nightmare? (SR) Ag 4 p 26-31

When univ tries "equality by arithmetic" — ; Univ of Calif affirmative-action plan eliminates discriminatory hiring practices, pcts based on complex formula, hiring goals cost to univ, Ag 4 p 29

In job-bias test, colleges get passing grade; findings of Carnegie Council on Policy Studies in Higher Educ shows how colleges comply with "affirmative action", arithmetic of compliance, women's share of total faculty jobs, emphasis on recruitment of women, minority students for graduate educ was recommended; pct of minorities with doctoral degrees, decline in faculty openings, faults in Govt's admin of affirmative-action programs, need to revise regulations, improve grievances procedures, Ag 18 p 73-75

Atty Gen: in hiring, "goals" mean "quotas"; excerpt from transcript of invu with Atty Gen Levi in which he comments on "affirmative action", Ag 18 p 73

For Supreme Ct — tough session ahead; O 6 p 60

Special Section: women: "you can't destroy this movement;" *USN & WR* invu with J Bernard, (C) D 8 p 71-74

Job Training

Now boom for "co-op ed" — half in college, half in jobs; S 22 p 45,46

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Combination of factors blamed for outbreak, carrier, no of cases, areas affected worst, no of deaths, precautions suggested for next summer, O 6 p 64:1

ENERGY *see also* Atomic Energy; Coal; Electric Power; Fuel; Gas, Natural; Gasoline; Petroleum

Anal — energy: nothing's going right; Amers worry about high cost of fuel, lack of policy, econs warn that surging fuel prices could choke recovery; Cong passed weak bill, OPEC will increase petroleum prices in Sept; production of crude oil, natural gas, coal in U S declines; Sec Simon defends Pres's energy package, Dems in Cong are determined not to lift controls on fuel prices; with charts, Jl 7 p 31

After his first yr: Ford looks ahead; *USN & WR* invu with Pres, (C) Ag 11 p 20-23

Do States have answers? *USN & WR* invus with 3 Govs, Ag 18 p 61-65

The wolf at the door; Howard Flieger editorial; those who keep warning about energy crisis begin to feel like boy who cried wolf; even in time of slack, U S burns up more oil, gas than it produces; vital statistics show world supply is not inexhaustible; ERDA recommends wide-ranging program of research into options so U S will not be so dependent on single source of energy, Ag 25 p 72

Why Amers are upset: Cong gets word; mbrs report what people told them during Cong vacation, (C) S 8 p 12,13

Energy: higher prices close in; prices will increase even if there is compromise between Pres, Cong over oil-price, OPEC holds prices; outlook for gasoline, home-heating oil, natural gas, jet fuel, fuel for trucks, trains, petrochemicals, plastics, fuel for power plants, energy on farm; developments affecting price boosts, details of oil-control controversy; with chart, (C) S 15 p 11-13

Plans for agency to make, guarantee loans for energy production, (tb) S 22 p 55

For energy ind — Ford's $100-billion plan; Energy Ind Authority proposed, 2 basic reasons why Pres accepted idea; sources of capital, points made by Vice Pres in explaining how it would work, possible support for *in situ* production of oil from shale, atomic power plants, improving RR roadbeds, financing trans of oil from Alaska; opposition, price controls extended by Cong on oil, O 6 p 53,54

"Energy Ind Authority" — in brief; as outlined by Pres Ford — what it is, financing, in charge, goals, O 6 p 53

Turning trash into energy: more cities are trying it; O 20 p 67,68

Efforts of factories, Wisconsin, scientists to hold off energy shortages, (t) N 3 p 10

New boom towns across U S — places with energy to spare; cities, towns benefit from search for energy, no of oil, gas wells drilled in first half of yr, coal towns are booming, findings of *USN & WR* correspondents in 6 areas, N 10 p 70-74

Details of energy legis from Sen-House conf, (t) N 24 p 9

Warning from Rockies: go slow in exploiting our fuel; K Sheets of *USN & WR* reports on interest in energy resources, opposition from State govts, environmentalists, private landowners; energy resources in Rocky Mountain States, opposition fears urban-type problems, pollution, hopes to slow development, control its pace; massive plans by private indus, effect on cities, towns, rural communities near fuel supplies; lack of water is problem, arguments on how to get, use coal; social problems from population

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explosion at Rock Springs, Wyoming, Mayor P Wataha lists benefits; pro-growth attitude at San Juan power-generating plant, Four Corners, Kaiparowitz; Sierra Club suit before Supreme Ct ties up projects for yrs, uncertainty over future energy development in Gillette, Wyoming; with map, D 22 p 41-44

Energy boom vs frontier life style — one town's story; coal development controversy in Colstrip, Mont; impact of expanded mining operations, power-plant construction, D 22 p 42,43

"We don't want to be natl-sacrifice area;" Richard D Lamm, Gov of Colorado, in *USN & WR* invu, discusses why Western States want to control energy development in area; ERDA synthetic fuel project, problems created by development of resources, potential in oil-shale deposits, stand on interests for Colorado energy crisis, D 22 p 44

ENERGY INDEPENDENCE AUTHORITY *see* Energy

ENGINEERS *see* Labor — Unions — Professional

ENVIRONMENT *see* Conservation

ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY *see* Pesticides; Pollution

EQUAL EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITY COMMISSION *see* Employment and Unemployment — Discrimination

EQUAL RIGHTS AMENDMENT *see* Women

EQUALITY

Special Report — equality: Amer dream — or nightmare? G Jones, Assoc Exec Editor of *USN & WR*, describes changes resulting from equality, shifts in way people look at freedom, justice, ambition, excellence; changes in insts, indus, educ, marriage relationship, Amer family, other areas; HEW Sec Weinberger's warning against "egalitarian tyranny," issue of equality from pre-Christian era to current New Equality, narrowing gap in educ, income, no of homeowners; effect of equality in political operations, govt-decision-making; disappointments produced by equality in income, emp, educ; "affirmative action" goals affect educ insts, business, indus, voting rights; complaints about "reverse discrimination", alternatives to affirmative action, A Okun suggests wage subsidies, recent legis, rulings on equality, new breakthroughs being planned, examples of resistance to equality, scholars support equality ideas, ultimate outcome of New Equality is questioned by critics, equality creates threat to self-esteem by removing obstacles to advancement, (C) Ag 4 p 26-31

Equality: reshuffling income — govt's growing role; (ptg) (C) Ag 4 p 32,33

Equality: pursuit of welfare State: how it's going in Europe; (C) Ag 4 p 34

Equality in Japan — all hierarchy; idea of equality is accepted in principle, not in practice; discrimination exists, is accepted in gen, Ag 4 p 34

Equality: in classless Russia, "some are more equal than others"; (C) Ag 4 p 35,36

EQUATORIAL GUINEA

Cuban troops: cat's-paws for Soviet intrigues; D 8 p 27

ERITREA *see* Ethiopia

ESCAMBIA BAY *see* Pollution — Water

ESPIONAGE *see* Central Intelligence Agency; Intelligence Service

ESTABLISHMENT, THE *see* Influential Persons and Institutions

ESTATE PLANNING *see* Charts — Legal Fees

ETHICS

Midyr '75 business outlook: why business has black eye; *USN & WR* invu with A Trowbridge, (C) Jl 14 p 27-30

Newcomer on campus; Howard Flieger editorial; instruction in morals, ethics become more popular in schools, some think just in time; research center reports basic cause of social problems is personal, organizational irresponsibility due to moral ignorance, evidence of less emphasis on morals, ethics in schools; increasing interest indicates young people care, S 29 p 92

Mood of Amer: "where do we turn?" (C) O 6 p 12-16

What's happening to Amer morality? change in moral standards, exposure to sex, violence; Prof D Freeman comments on effect of new standards, "open" society on individual; experts relate "moral crisis" to alcohol problems, violent crime, divorce, birth to mothers under 16; effect of political scandal, TV, advertising, books, magazines, records, newspapers, govt programs, State lotteries on morals; signs of growing resistance to total permissiveness, role models needed, effect of moral confusion on people; remedies, (C) O 13 p 39-41

Two views on issue: right to die — should doctor decide? *USN & WR* invus with Drs C Barnard, E Pellegrino, (C) N 3 p 53,54

"Right to die" case: will anything change? plea to remove respirator sustaining life of K Quinlan denied, N 24 p 31

Can science, money solve all our problems? "nonsense"; *USN & WR* invu with B Lovell, D 1 p 53-55

FBI's "political abuses": full text of official report; (C) D 15 p 61-64

ETHIOPIA

Eritrean rebels attacked U S communications facility, threatened to kill hostages, demands, S 29 p 76:1

U S plans to gain freedom for 4 Amers captured by Eritrean insurgents, (wg) O 27 p 60

EURO-COMMUNISTS *see* Communism

EUROPE *see also* Communist Countries; Economic Conditions — Abroad; Investments — Foreign; North Atlantic Treaty Organization

Midyr '75 business outlook: in Europe, too, gloom is starting to fade; (C) Jl 14 p 31

From Turkey to Portugal, mass of worries for U S; with chart, map, Jl 21 p 58-60

Detente: at European summit, Russia will achieve major goal; Helsinki summit meeting will wind up Conf on Security, Co-operation in Europe; nations attending, what charter gives Russia, stabilizes its empire, single "front", new influence in West; many see conf as "no win" project for West, NATO seeks "damage-control operation", Russian concessions on 3 issues, value doubted by some, key to Kremlin behavior, activity in Portugal indicates how it will interpret charter, positions of Pres Ford, Sec Kissinger; Kissinger aide points to 2 ways Soviets have more than paid for security conf, (C) Jl 28 p 17,18

EUROPE—Contd.

Four "baskets" full of agreements; main points of declaration to be signed in Helsinki, Jl 28 p 17

East-West accord — how Europeans size it up; assessments from 5 nations of security-conf agreements to be signed in Helsinki, Jl 28 p 18

Europe, too, has crime wave: burglary, kidnaping, terrorism ...; range of crime rates, tourists are among prey, survey by *USN & WR* of crime trends in 6 nations — rates, examples, causes, solutions, Jl 28 p 67,68

Ford probes Brezhnev's iron curtain; purpose of Ford's visit to Russia's satellite empire, special message to Kremlin in each of 4 Iron Curtain countries; Helsinki agreement is considered triumph for Communist Party leader Brezhnev, is expected to be substitute for German peace treaty which acknowledges postwar map of Europe as drawn by Russian Army; concessions made by Brezhnev to West are considered to be of dubious value; Ford issued statement explaining his participation in European security conf, intends to challenge Russia on issue of boundaries, East-West exchange; Rumania, Poland offer different propositions for Ford; with map, (C) Ag 4 p 14,15

Anal: on other side of curtain: East Europe's view of Kremlin; R Haeger, of *USN & WR*, describes meaning of Helsinki agreement on govts, people in Communist Europe; Western endorsement of agreement brought disappointment to many, successes, failures in challenges to Kremlin rule since W W II; Ford uses European Security Conf as opportunity to mount personal reconnaissance of Communist Europe, relay U S foreign policy to Eastern Europe; countries hesitant about developing Western connections, two-phase Soviet expansion since W W II, no of people living in 6 nations under Russian domination, goal of status quo in Eastern Europe; with map, Ag 4 p 16,17

Taking play away from Russians; Soviet policy makers do not approve of Ford's visits to Communist capitals, believe it may conflict with basic Soviet interests; Ford's visit is forcing, encouraging greater East-West contact, Ag 4 p 17

In his own words — Ford defends his Helsinki mission; excerpts from formal statement by Pres Ford giving his reasons for attending European security conf, Ag 4 p 18

U S stand after Helsinki — it's Russia's turn to give; ... hope for breakthrough on mutual, balanced force reductions (MBFR), proposals, present strength, positions, Ag 11 p 11-14

After his first yr: Ford looks ahead; *USN & WR* invu with Pres, (C) Ag 11 p 20-23

Beyond the summit; Howard Flieger editorial; in afterglow of Helsinki summit, Amers need clear understanding of what detente does not mean in Moscow: does not mean slightest easing of Communist imperial dictatorship; does not mean Russia will stop using local Communist parties to try to seize power; does not mean letup in unrelenting drive to gain, hold strategic balance of power over U S, Ag 11 p 72

Assessment of Helsinki agreement by J Wallace, J Mashek of *USN & WR*, what will be implemented, Soviet attitude toward West, internal affairs of Russia, other countries, Portugal as example; U S position, Ag 11 p 14:3

GATT, German, Brit econ-research insts report world trade decline by Europeans, (bw) S 22 p 39

Tourist trade prospers, improves over 1974, OECD expects more gains; money spent by Germans, Amers abroad; Amer departures

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for Europe fall, factors behind prospects this, next yr, (bw) N 3 p 39
Russia signed new "Friendship Treaty" with East Germany, Moscow bur sees Brezhnev doctrine reaffirmed despite Helsinki Agreement, ind Communists warned, Bonn bur reports what West Germany noted about treaty, (wg) N 3 p 61
Ford off to France: summit that puzzles everybody; West, Japan will discuss econ problems; goals, strategies remain unclear; best to be expected, potential dangers, U S holds key to econ recovery, psychological boost expected; problems on agenda: protectionism, monetary policy, econ recovery; dilemma for Pres Ford, N 17 p 35
Europe was waiting for Ford with hard-luck story; Europe suffers longest business slump in 30 yrs, concern about future; key question at 6-nation econ summit; feeling that rapid econ progress has come to end, experts see long-term growth of indus nations of 2 or 3%, ECE's forecast of growth potential — gnp — up to 1990, obstacles to development, average rate of inflation, govts have "reflation" programs to speed econ recovery, signs of fundamental shift in business psychology, factors behind "feeling of insecurity"; population trends point to slower growth in consumer markets, low labor costs, undervalued currencies are gone; look at 4 West European shows onset of leaner yrs, scaled-down expectations; with charts, N 24 p 57-59
Anal: econ quandary: summit is over but problems linger on; A Zanker, chief econ correspondent in Europe, looks at spirit of cooperation shown at econ summit of leaders of U S, Brit, Germany, France, Italy, Japan at Rambouillet, France; skepticism that recovery is under way, strength of Amer upturn, German role; France, U S resolve conflict on fixed, floating exchange rates, fail to agree on energy policy; econ situation in Europe, ECE survey finds no upswing coming soon, OECD forecast of growth — gnp — in Europe, Amer; big problems are business confidence, investment, inflation, aims in "declaration of Rambouillet", results of conf, D 1 p 26,27
If defense cuts continue ... Schlesinger sees U S heading for disaster; *USN & WR* invu with J Schlesinger, (C) D 22 p 22-24
Iran plans to pipe natural gas to Western Europe, nations involved, potential buyers, (bw) D 22 p 56

EUROPEAN SECURITY CONFERENCE *see* Europe

EUROPEAN SPACE AGENCY

Whatever happened to ... Europe's plan to explore space; mbr nations will spend $2 billion on 3 main programs, purpose of projects, ESA annual budget, O 13 p 88:3

EUTHANASIA

Two views on issue: right to die — should doctor decide? "give physician too much power, it can be abused;" Dr Edmund Pellegrino, Prof of Medicine, Yale Univ, in *USN & WR* invu, discusses patient's right to participate in decision to terminate life, physician's role, when to put issue to patient, definitions of death, who decides desirability of indefinitely prolonging life, role of family, consulting other physicians, govt guidelines, rules on malpractice, letting, helping patient die, expenses as consideration, (C) N 3 p 53,54
Two views on issue: right to die — should doctor decide? doctors are "only people qualified to decide;" Dr Christiaan Barnard, pioneer in heart-transplant surgery, in *USN & WR* invu, discusses right of person to die if hopelessly ill, decision to halt treatment, use of drugs to end life, doctor's decision, reasons for not consulting family, patient; charges that doctors "play God", role of medical expenses in decision, malpractice, why "death with dignity" has become issue now, too much stress on keeping patient alive, (C) N 3 p 53,54
"Right to die" case: will anything change? effect of Judge Muir's ruling in Quinlan case on doctors, medical profession; *USN & WR* spot check of medical authorities shows that doctors will be more cautious when making life-and-death decisions; decision to turn off respirator keeping K Quinlan alive was considered medical one, might violate New Jersey's homicide statutes; impact of decision on medical community, N 24 p 31

EVA-TONE CORPORATION *see U S News & World Report*

EVANS, JOHN R *see* Securities and Exchange Commission

EXCEPTIONAL CHILDREN *see* Education

EXCHANGE, FOREIGN *see* Money

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Midyr '75 business outlook: why business has black eye; *USN & WR* invu with A Trowbridge, (C) Jl 14 p 27-30
Wytmar reports total compensation for execs in 1972-1974, (tb) Ag 25 p 52
Drawing tighter line for corp dirs; O 6 p 67,68
In demand again — seasoned execs; trends noticed in talks with mgt-consulting firms, exec recruiters, co officials; econ recovery revives need for layed-off execs, pct increase in opportunities, emphasis on experience, W Imberman cites examples of cos with troubles because they cutback execs too sharply, salary increases average 12%, reports on compensation for execs of large, small cos, N 17 p 94
Cost cutting drives execs to "go coach" on flights of less than 3 hrs, (tb) D 22 p 48

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Expense accounts: latest guidelines; carefree living on expense accounts continues under stringent fed rules, claims for tax deductions lost in ct; why IRS is not pressing 1962 rules calling for detailed records, exception is personal use of cars; routine padding expected, cases where appeals succeeded, failed, cts usually stick by letter of law, proof must be given that entertainment facility is used more than half time for business, appeals ct may reverse favorable Tax Ct ruling, guidelines for taxpayer, (C) Jl 28 p 37,38

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FACTORY ORDERS *see* Industry — Production

FAIR TRADE *see* Retail Trade

FAIRFAX COUNTY, VA

Cutting fat — how some cities are doing it; O 27 p 16,17

FAMILIES *see also* Births; Children; Divorce; Marriage

Special Section — Amer family: can it survive today's shocks? era of experimentation, change is under way; divorces are up, surveys show increase in extramarital affairs, more children are under care of single parent, alternatives to marriage, couples return to nature, basic trends reshape family structure, attitudes: women marry later, fewer children, Census Bur figures show 17% of women intend to have one or no children; impact on econ, when, how family will find new point of equilibrium; more schools with courses on marriage, parenthood; questions raised about ability of family to deal with moral, social dilemmas caused by technology, whether it can function without support from larger community, (C) O 27 p 30,31
Family: Special Section — marriages ... births ... divorces ... family trends now taking shape; experts see marriage, childbearing taking place at later age, smaller families, more divorces; trends: marriages, births, divorces; with charts, (C) O 27 p 32
Family: Special Section — why marriages turn sour — how to get help; *USN & WR* invu with Dr E James Lieberman, O 27 p 44-46
Close-up of women in U S ... ways their status is changing; profile of country's 109 million; with charts, (C) D 8 p 56,57
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Job-seeking grads ask what diploma is worth; Jl 28 p 69-71

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION *see also* Crime; Law Enforcement

Photo Report: FBI moves into $126-million "fortress"; O 6 p 58,59
FBI snooping also under fire; revelations from public hgs by Sen Intelligence Com on counterintelligence programs, J Adams told of FBI harrassment of M King, concern voiced; clear definition of FBI's role sought, D 1 p 16
FBI's "political abuses": full text of official report; Sen Intelligence Com staff report on abuses under every President from F Roosevelt to R Nixon, (C) D 15 p 61-64
Effort to unionize low-level employes, (Whis) D 15 p 8:3
Cong will draw up new charter to outline authority, limit Dir's term, make him more accountable to Atty Gen, (t) D 22 p 8

FEDERAL ELECTIONS COMMISSION *see* Elections and Politics — Finance

FEDERAL INTERAGENCY INDO-CHINA TASK FORCE *see* Vietnam — Refugees

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Pres nominated R Dunham to replace J Nassikas as Chrmn, (Whis) S 22 p 8:3

FEDERAL RESERVE BOARD *see also* Credit

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Pct increase in operating expenses of FRS since 1964, (Whis) Ag 25 p 5:2

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Money managers on tightrope — with greater risks for all; S 8 p 67-69

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Bureaucracy on farm: big Govt vs dairymen — red tape skims off profits; D 1 p 45,46

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Special Section: women — powerful new role in work force, but ...; (C) D 8 p 58-62

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Early line on Sen races; O 13 p 58,59

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Around world, joblessness is high — no relief in sight; Jl 21 p 65,66
On his trip to summit — Pres who gets around; photos of Pres Ford in Helsinki, Ag 11 p 12,13

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What's happening to workers when jobless pay runs out; N 3 p 83,84

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Pres Ford's position on public officials' mixing with crowds, gun laws, O 6 p 19:3
Japanese gun controls, (wg) O 6 p 35
Cong moved to eliminate budget of Natl Bd for Promotion of Rifle Practice, (Whis) O 13 p 9:1
FBI Dir C Kelley favors ban on "Sat-night specials", (Whis) O 20 p 8:1
New fight for gun controls: proposals, prospects; Q & A on gun control legis in Cong, legis likely to be enacted; arguments for, against ban on Saturday-night specials, definition, pct of handguns in U S; provisions in 1968 Fed Gun Control Act, how Ford's proposal would close loopholes, Congmen in favor of banning handguns, const arguments, proposed registration of handgun, State laws, il, N 10 p 51,52

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Canada closes Atlantic ports to Russian fishing fleet as catch dwindles, may extend territorial waters, alternatives for Soviets, (bw) Ag 11 p 60

FITHIAN, FLOYD J
Special Report: Cong tells what's wrong with itself; (SR), (C) N 3 p 27-31

FITZSIMMONS, FRANK E *see* Labor — Unions — Teamsters

FLIEGER, HOWARD

Editorials

Independence day, 1975; Sec of State Kissinger has warned allies not to try to force U S into concessions; some have used alliances as subtle form of blackmail, threatening to dislodge U S from bases that are, in fact, allies' first line of defense; Mr Kissinger is saying that allies who shout "Yankee Go Home" had better be prepared to see U S take them up on it, Jl 7 p 80

Middle class rip-off; tax collector's take biggest single factor in rise of living costs; for poor, there are some cushions; for rich, there are tax advantages; but for those in between, there is nothing; case history of one family's experience with real-estate assessments: during recession, inflation, tax burden continued to grow, Jl 14 p 72

What hath man wrought! reprint of Aug 17, 1945 editorial, written by *USN & WR* founder David Lawrence a few days after first atomic bomb was dropped on Japan; today, not too late to confess our guilt, ask God, world to forgive our error, Jl 21 p 72

Investigative trash; rage for "investigative reporting" has reached swampland with staff member of weekly tabloid snatching household trash of Sec of State Kissinger; small wonder public esteem for "media" has dropped close to vanishing point; combing through household junk in search of private, irrelevant remnants of family's habits is far removed from serious investigative pursuits, Jl 28 p 72

Making the piper pay; many people, including some in Govt, think "Big Govt" has grown beyond realm of reason; Pres Ford has ordered restudy of regulatory agencies; bills pending to unify fed programs, compensate victims of bureaucracy; enthusiasm of regulators might be cooled if they knew in advance that errors in judgment would cost taxpayers they are supposed to protect, Ag 4 p 76

Beyond the summit; in afterglow of Helsinki summit, Amers need clear understanding of what detente does not mean in Moscow: does not mean slightest easing of Communist imperial dictatorship; does not mean Russia will stop using local Communist parties to try to seize power; does not mean letup in unrelenting drive to gain, hold strategic balance of power over U S, Ag 11 p 72

Inflation wins again; when nobody was looking, Cong slipped through pay boost for itself as cushion against inflation, provided yrly adjustment to its pay and that of other top officials to furnish protection from rising prices; how can Cong rally public to sacrifices in battle against inflation when setting itself aside as exception to the fray? Ag 18 p 76

The wolf at the door; those who keep warning about energy crisis beginning to feel like boy who cried wolf; even in time of slack, U S burning up more oil, gas, than it produces; vital statistics show even world supply not inexhaustible; Energy Research and Development Admin recommends wide-ranging program of research into options, so U S will not be so dependent on single source of energy, Ag 25 p 72

Backlash from home; from letters they write, one has to conclude people's mood should worry those in public office; response to editorial discussing congressional pay raise was immediate, indignant; cross-section of reaction would make instructive reading on Capitol Hill, S 1 p 76

Friend or foe? poll done for People's Bicentennial Comm reports 49% would support movement "to challenge influence of big business"; Penn State U analysis of responses to typical survey of attitudes toward business mgt turned up marked variations, reported as fallacious conclusion *"the* public" places little faith in admins of major corps; in other words, a lot depends on who's talking, S 8 p 72

Can't anyone stop it? excerpts from address of South African businessman examining forces behind worldwide inflation: govt, organized labor, agric, commerce and indus; conclusion is no single sector, public or private, business or labor, can claim innocence from contribution to continuance of inflation, S 15 p 80

Second-class nonsense; Cong again being asked to repeal or soften Hatch Act, with claim Act makes fed emps second-class citizens; this plain nonsense; Hatch Act not perfect, but prevents converting bureaucracy into political machine; safeguards prudent when fed emps counted in hundreds of thousands; difficult to follow argument such insurance no longer needed now that number is more than 2.5 million, S 22 p 84

Newcomer on campus; instruction in morals, ethics becoming more popular in schools, some think just in nick of time; research center reports basic cause of social problems is personal, organizational irresponsibility due to moral ignorance, cites evidence of less and less emphasis on morals, ethics, in schools; increasing interest in their study indicates today's young people care about such things, S 29 p 92

Working the fence; two threats to life of Gerald Ford ought to convince a reasonable person that walking along restraining lines at public places to shake hands, exchange greetings, is high-risk business; Pres has almost limitless means of communicating with people where security is not such a problem; "working the fence" puts Presidency in jeopardy, is not worth the risk, O 6 p 88

What's in a name? words "debt", "profit" tossed around so much, their true meaning lost; debt no longer scare word, though profit becoming more so; lack of understanding of role of profits in free-enterprise system has led to suggestion for using more precise terms; now, does anyone have synonym for "debt" that says "if living beyond means, reasonable expectations, you're in bad trouble"? O 13 p 92

"Moynihan's law"; reaction of U S Amb to U N Daniel P Moynihan to statements of Ugandan Pres should surprise no one; Mr Moynihan has made clear for some time he thinks U S has overdone role of appeaser; in magazine article last March, he expressed "Moynihan's Law": it's time Amer spokesman came to be feared for truths he might tell; Amb practicing now what he preached, O 20 p 86

The fork in the road; politics aside, President's demand that tax cut be conditioned on matching drop in spending defined choice that has to be made — either reduced taxes or increased spending; odds are Mr Ford's tax plan will die in Cong or be unrecognizable; but critical issue has been crystalized: if something not done to restrain fed budget, it is going to consume us all, O 27 p 96

Stuck with the check; New York is not unique among cities that have more burdens than they can bear; many central cities long ago reached level of diminishing returns: the more they try to produce in taxes, the less revenue-producing resources remain; manifestly unfair to treat as local infections sores born of urbanization of Amer; plight of cities everybody's concern, N 3 p 96

Form and substance; comm setting up shop to try to control number of reports, forms, questionnaires individuals, businesses have to fill out for Uncle Sam; new study gives idea of immortality of Govt forms, growth of new ones; cost to business estimated at $8 billion and going up; wish success to new Comm on Federal Paperwork but don't get carried away by expectations, N 10 p 96

Politics as usual; its interesting, though idle, to speculate on what might have been had Pres Ford sidestepped two-party system, followed suggestion to establish govt of natl unity to run country until after 1976 election; one can't help but wonder where nation might be now had Admin presented bipartisan programs on things now tangled in party politics, N 17 p 104

Ford's awesome decision; shortsighted — even irresponsible — to think of mbrship on Supreme Court in terms of political expediency; appointment to Court never made lightly, though sometimes for wrong reasons; Gerald Ford's choice of nominee to succeed Justice Douglas will give country dimen-

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sions of Pres's own stature as leader of the people, will measure him as nothing else he has ever done, N 24 p 100

More in sorrow ...; widespread temptation is to push panic button over antics of U N Gen Assembly; but in course of human events, Gen Assembly is nothing; people it could help are very ones destroying it; instead of appealing to reason, they play vicious politics; by recoiling at U S proposal to free political prisoners, Gen Assembly shows falsity of its declarations, resolutions, D 1 p 80

Betting on America; welcome ray of sunshine in statistics showing foreign investment in Amer enterprises, U S Govt securities, casting lot with confidence in Amer; for all its troubles, its nervous econ, political pulling and hauling, U S looks good to people in other lands with money to invest in future; they think we're going places, D 8 p 100

A four-year hitch; proposal offered by Sen Biden of Delaware, others like it, just might stop topsy-like growth of Fed Govt; would limit to four yrs spending authorization for any program, require positive action by Cong to keep going; plan is not cure-all, could hardly shrink Govt in size, but might stunt future growth; that alone would be welcome change, D 15 p 80

Fidel's fidelity; whatever else Fidel Castro may be, he is consistent; those in U S who favor easing Amer embargo, renewed contacts between Washington, Havana, should keep in mind Castro has made it clear his system untouchable and there will be no softening of anti-U S foreign policy; if relations improve, it will be U S that changes, not Castro, D 22 p 76

The peace academy; hard to imagine higher objective than Sen bill to establish academy to train specialists in art of peace; equally difficult to figure what academy would do; war is positive force, can be taught; peace is negative, hard to teach, set in motion; objectives of peace academy ennobling, but history, human nature being what they are, one is justified in crossing fingers, D 29 p 54

FLINT, MICH

Flint — city fighting back from nation's worst unemp; L McKirgan of *USN & WR* reports unemp has not affected spending habits, optimism, GM dominates econ, normally employs 76,000; unemp early in yr, evidence of econ health, Buick, Chevrolet facilities recall workers, create new jobs; strong construction market, city of millionaires; with chart, Jl 7 p 73,74

FLUOROCARBONS *see* Aerosol; Ozone

FOGEL, DAVID

Big change in prisons: punish — not reform; (C) Ag 25 p 21-23

FOLEY, THOMAS J *see also U S News & World Report*

Politics '75: plight of Dem liberals; Ag 25 p 28

Anal — New Hampshire: warning to Repubs; S 29 p 29

Reporter's notebook: Dems' scenario for '76; D 8 p 37

FOOD *see also* Meat; Prices

We've been asked ... how healthful is "health food"? Q&A on "natural", "organically grown" foods, danger of nitrates, nitrites, poisonous plants, Govt position in food controversy, prices in health-food stores, areas where consumption should be cut down, Jl 21 p 64

FOOD—Contd.

Pentagon study on toll from nuclear war overlooks deaths from starvation from disrupted Amer food exports, (Whis) O 20 p 8:3

Behind controversy: who'll get $2.8 billion in school lunches; changes taking effect as result of new school-lunch law passed by Cong over Pres Ford's veto, more children will benefit from free or cut-rate meals; cost, controversy over who qualifies, all schools are required to offer reduced-price lunches; subsidies to school cafeterias, expansion of School Breakfast Program, Summer Food-Service Program, food subsidies for pregnant women, children, day-care centers, orphanages, others; with chart, O 27 p 67

L Brown considers major changes since W W II making North Amer breadbasket of world, net exporters, world reserves decline, Brown proposed intl system of reserves, jt U S-Canadian Comm to admin North Amer food policy, other steps to regularize trade, N 3 p 34:3

Prices

see also Charts — Food — Prices; Economic Conditions — Abroad

Behind those soaring meat prices — ; survey by *USN & WR* burs in 8 major cities found increase in most cuts of beef, pork; cost of grocery basket of 17 items rose 96¢; lower sugar prices will not last, meat prices are up because of short supplies, staff mbrs touring Kansas, Illinois report on cattle population, pasture condition; with charts, Jl 21 p 52

Even with sale of grain to Russia: "I don't think food prices will go up great deal;" Sec of Agric Earl L Butz, in *USN & WR* invu, discusses factors behind amount of grain involved, checks on further sales, effect on prices including earlier Agric Dept forecast for 1975, responsibility to farmers, Russia is limited in alternate sources of grain, why Amer doesn't raise price of food as oil cartel has, farm exports as U S's primary source of foreign exchange, Ag 11 p 39

Food price increases in other countries compared to U S, pct, (t) Ag 18 p 8

Next for food prices — ; *USN & WR* survey of supermarket prices for 17 food items in 8 major cities found 33¢ decline from July; supermarket execs warned that increases are on way, coffee, bread, other bakery goods are expected to go up; sugar is higher, drop in produce prices is seasonal; with charts, Ag 18 p 18

USN & WR survey shows that consumers got some relief in form of lower meat prices, FTC study finds profiteering by meat, bread, milk, beer indus did not cause sharp rise in consumer prices of foods in past 3 yrs, (tb) S 1 p 35

Those big grocery bills — where your dollars go; farmers gained little from rise in retail prices of farm-grown foods, money goes to middlemen; 37.6¢ of every food dollar goes to farmer, increase in prices in 1975 brought farmer $1, $104 to middlemen; Govt officials predict food prices will rise 9% this yr, *USN & WR* survey of cost of 17 items in 8 major cities shows increase of 11¢ from Aug; with charts, S 15 p 19

9% rise predicted, 14.4% in 1974, share of take-home pay is down, (t) S 22 p 11

Beating high cost of food: tips from 6 families; Agric Dept predicts people will eat less, trends cited in Market Research Corp survey of food habits, poll shows consumers rank nutrition 2nd in importance, after price; *USN & WR* editors talked with 5 families on how they cope with higher food prices, report on 6th family, (C) S 29 p 65-68

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Family of 4 that eats for $16 wk; J York's formula, guidelines for shopping cooking; what nutritionists say, S 29 p 68

Spot check by *USN & WR* finds higher prices in 5 of 8 cities, (tb) O 20 p 58

Market-basket survey by *USN & WR* shows decline, Govt projections for 1976, related to 1974, 1975, (t) N 17 p 14

Agric Dept econs' predictions for 1976; Oct rise was at yrly rate of 15.6%, (tb) D 1 p 51

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Four Communist chiefs Ford will meet; Russia's L Brezhnev, Poland's E Gierek, Rumania's N Ceausescu, Yugoslavia's J Tito, Ag 4 p 15

Anal: on other side of curtain: East Europe's view of Kremlin; R Haeger, of *USN & WR*, describes meaning of Helsinki agreement on govts, people in Communist Europe; Western endorsement of agreement brought disappointment to many, successes, failures in challenges to Kremlin rule since W W II; Ford uses European Security Conf as opportunity to mount personal reconnaisance of Communist Europe, relay U S foreign policy to Eastern Europe; countries hesitant about developing Western connections, two-phase Soviet expansion since W W II, no of people living in 6 nations under Russian domination, goal of status quo in Eastern Europe; with map, Ag 4 p 16,17

Taking play away from Russians; Soviet policy makers do not approve of Ford's visits to Communist capitals, believe it may conflict with basic Soviet interests; Ford's visit is forcing, encouraging greater East-West contact, Ag 4 p 17

In his own words — Ford defends his Helsinki mission; excerpts from formal statement by Pres Ford giving his reasons for attending European security conf, Ag 4 p 18

U S stand after Helsinki — it's Russia's turn to give; what Pres Ford wants from Chrmn Brezhnev, 2 factors strengthening his bargaining position; Ford sought concessions on SALT II, troop reductions in Europe in private meetings with Brezhnev, U S officials hoped for compromise on 3 controversial issues that are blocking SALT II accord, Cong wants solid agreement, confidence expressed by Sec Kissinger, Brezhnev; hopes for mutual, balanced troop reductions in Europe, proposals by both sides, present strength, uncertainty about making detente 2-way street, balance incorporated in Helsinki agreement, many think Russians won't live up to their part ... assessment by J Wallace, J Mashek of *USN & WR*, Ag 11 p 11-14

After his first yr: Ford looks ahead; *USN & WR* invu with Pres, (C) Ag 11 p 20-23

When you call, will Russian be listening in? Ag 11 p 32

Beyond the summit; Howard Flieger editorial; in afterglow of Helsinki summit, Amers need clear understanding of what detente does not mean in Moscow: does not mean slightest easing of Communist imperial dictatorship; does not mean Russia will stop using local Communist parties to try to seize power; does not mean letup in unrelenting drive to gain, hold strategic balance of power over U S, Ag 11 p 72

Soviet surge: "hard fact that we have to face;" excerpts from speech by Vice Pres Rockefeller to graduating class of Naval Academy, Ag 18 p 26

M Suslov spoke of "increasing no of possibilities for revolution all over world," detente required for its success, (Whis) Ag 18 p 5:2

Will U S bail out Russia? ... with grain sales, (C) Ag 25 p 16-18

Anal: chance to exploit Russia's crop failure; Assoc Exec Editor J Fromm examines U S leverage in grain sales on long-term U S-USSR relations, detente; long-term purchase commitments would prevent disrup-

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tion in grain market, restrain inflation; political impact of grain shortage on Kremlin hierarchy, 1964 precedent, meaning for U S; strong bargaining position given U S by its grain, technology; question whether Sec Kissinger will use negotiating strength that was not utilized in past, SALT II could be indication; pressures on Moscow, Ag 25 p 16,17

Disputes that are splitting Ford team; ... detente, arms talks, Ag 25 p 20

Wages, prices, politics as George Meany sees them; S 8 p 49,50

One place in Asia that welcomes Amers; Singapore welcomes U S Navy to counter growing Soviet strength in Indian Ocean, S 15 p 59

Brezhnev visit to U S pushed back by delay in SALT II agreement; signs of cold war in Mideast, Portugal, Africa, (wg) S 22 p 47

What Russian people really think about Amer; *USN & WR* invu with J Wallace, S 29 p 51-54

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Issues blocking SALT agreement, delaying Brezhnev visit: Soviet Backfire bomber, Amer long-range cruise missiles; compromise is doubtful, pressures on both Kissinger, Brezhnev, (wg) O 20 p 47

Grain to Russia: U S sets terms; meaning of long-range deal in Moscow, Washington, result; Moscow bur of *USN & WR* reports on crop shortfall, Pres Ford's sales embargo, signs of crop failure appear in USSR, grain needs force adjustment of Russian foreign policy on Sinai agreement, SALT II; outline of grain agreement, U S has "bail out" provision, little econ value seen in trading for Russian oil, O 20 p 50

Grain to Russia, yes; oil for U S? well ...; grain deal announced, if side agreement is reached it would mean 3% of oil imports, no favorable price; more oil in exchange for Amer drilling technology may be discussed; grain agreement's provisions, reaction of AFL-CIO Pres G Meany, natl farm orgns, Agric Sec E Butz; flexing of "food weapon", L Brown's proposals based on changes in intl food situation, N 3 p 34

View from Moscow: Ivan breathes easier in detente, but Kremlin goals don't change; N 10 p 26,27

Pentagon: strong voice is stilled; intl reaction to firing of Sec J Schlesinger is explained, 3 issues in conflict with Sec Kissinger were detente, negotiating strategy, arms balance, N 17 p 19

To Marxists: collapse of Amer is "act of faith"; practical view of Amer from Kremlin, concern about its version of detente being rejected, Soviets want grain, new limits on nuclear weapons from U S; intl successes of U S resented, efforts to aggravate weak points in West, undermine peace efforts in Mideast, Mediterranean, N 17 p 38

Anal: challenges abroad — setbacks that threaten on many fronts; N 24 p 18,19

Opposing views — detente: loaded in Russia's favor? "what have we got in return? precious little;" Henry M Jackson, Sen from Washington, in *USN & WR* invu, discusses what is wrong with detente, examples of one-way transactions, credits for sales to USSR, Ford should take advantage of Russia's problems at SALT II negotiations, Soviet SALT I violations, alternative to Kissinger's policy of detente, D 8 p 21,22

Opposing views — detente: loaded in Russia's favor? "alternative is to go back to cold war;" Charles McC Mathias, Jr, Sen from Maryland, in *USN & WR* invu, discusses benefits from detente, one-sided transactions favoring Russia, detente does not prohibit U S, USSR from meddling in each other's areas of influence, trade should not be used to bring internal changes in Russia; allegations that Soviets exploit detente to gain strategic superiority, detente does not create false sense of security; Russian violations of SALT I, SALT negotiations, alternative to Kissinger's policy of detente, D 8 p 21,22

Sec Kissinger warned that U S cannot be indifferent to Russian intervention policy in Angola, (wg) D 8 p 39

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Moscow bur reports Soviet reaction to Pres Ford's China visit, Chinese blamed, concern about rising Amer opposition to detente, (wg) D 15 p 35

As Russia sees Angola: rich prize worth risks; gains for Russia if pro-Soviet forces win, test of Amer will involved, surprise at Amer warnings, risk considered worthwhile, D 15 p 44

Soviet actions abroad force White House to reexamine policy of detente, (t) D 22 p 7

If defense cuts continue ... Schlesinger sees U S heading for disaster; *USN & WR* invu with J Schlesinger, (C) D 22 p 22-24

Information withheld? Kissinger answers his critics; D 22 p 25

Local wars become dangerous intl mix, threat to detente, possible source of confrontation, (wg) D 22 p 29

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Shark scare: facts from expert; *Eugenie Clark*, zoologist, in *USN & WR* invu, discusses shark attacks, no in coastal waters; type of sharks, precautions to take while swimming, pre-attack pattern, how to defend yourself, avoid bright clothes in water, practical way to reduce no of sharks, Jl 7 p 43

What kind of future for Amer: "I am hopeful that natl pride will return;" *Richard B Morris*, prof of history, Columbia Univ, in *USN & WR* invu, discusses which ideals of Amer Revolution will be carried over to nation's third century, notion of people as source of power, Amer form of govt; return of natl pride, hopeful signs coming out of chaos of 1960s, early 1970s; how historians of future will view today's Amers, role of Bicentennial in helping Amers understand themselves, their heritage better; future of dem in next 100 yrs, (C) Jl 7 p 44,45

What kind of future for Amer: "Amer cannot survive alone any longer;" *Benjamin R Barber*, prof of political science, Rutgers Univ, in *USN & WR* invu, discusses interdependence between U S, "have not" nations, need for fair distribution of resources, lower standard of living in U S; tendencies affecting Amer democracy, stress in third century, (C) Jl 7 p 45,46

What kind of future for Amer: "women's lives will change in every way;" *Gloria Steinem*, editor of *Ms*, in *USN & WR* invu, discusses equality for women with men in next 100 yrs, how families will be effected, advantages for children, how lives of women will change, effect on men, chance for woman Pres in next 100 yrs, feminism in politics, (C) Jl 7 p 46,47

What kind of future for Amer: "many Amers will live into hundreds;" *Dr Charles A Berry*, former chief of medical programs of "NASA's Manned Spacecraft Center, in *USN & WR* invu, discusses health care in future, life spans, medical breakthroughs in next 100 yrs: cancer, heart disease, living tissue replacements, artificial organs, aging; benefits from space research, technology will help medicine, (C) Jl 7 p 47,48

What kind of future for Amer: "there is real danger of dictatorial power;" *Robert Penn Warren*, novelist, poet, educ, in *USN & WR* invu, discusses danger of dictatorial power in future resulting from concentrations of power, participatory democracy, resistance to mass or collective loneliness; advantages of reading over TV, imagination, self-understanding from reading, what to expect from TV, literature in last 100 yrs, (C) Jl 7 p 48,49

What kind of future for Amer: "I'm very optimistic about future of business;" *David Packard*, chrmn of bd of Hewlett-Packard Co, in *USN & WR* invu, discusses contributions of business, developments coming in business, shorter workwks, basic changes in relationship between free enterprise, Govt; trend toward hard work will continue, democracy in Amer in next 100 yrs, (C) Jl 7 p 49,50

What kind of future for Amer: "wide range of individual choice will continue;" *Andrew F Brimmer*, visiting prof at Harvard Univ, in *USN & WR* invu, discusses continuous modification of free-enterprise system, extent of Govt control over private enterprise, role of natl planning, econ equality for minorities in next century, (C) Jl 7 p 50

"U S halfway up path" to stability with China; *Etienne M Manac'h*, former French amb to China, in *USN & WR* invu by M Murray of Paris bur, discusses role of Chinese leaders in world, relations with U S, possibility of war with Russia, rivalry with Hanoi; transition after Mao, Chou En-lai die, role of Army, likely policies to be followed; relations with superpowers, "third world"; progress, support for Govt, isolationism, life for foreigner, changing uniformity in clothing, rectification campaigns, cultural revolutions; role in Asia, Jl 7 p 64-66

Midyr '75 business outlook: why business has black eye; *Alexander B Trowbridge*, Pres of CB, in *USN & WR* invu, discusses credibility problem of all insts, how businessmen should explain their role in econ, public's lack of econ educ is factor, what multinatl cos are, benefits from operations abroad; bribes paid by Amer cos abroad, illegal political contributions here; "consumerism", legis resulting, reaction of business, communication between mfr, user; Govt deregulation is unlikely, bitter experience with wage, price controls; bickering between business, govt; encouraging competition, boosting productive capacity to offset rising costs, changing work force, need for better use of skills of retired, outlook for exec talent; fulfilling econ, social goals; shift in balance of econ power in favor of oil-producing nations, OPEC investment in Amer, (C) Jl 14 p 27-30

Pro, con on vetoes: is stalemate hurting U S? "what we're doing is right for country;" *John J Rhodes*, House Minority Leader, in *USN & WR* invu, discusses stalemate resulting from failure of Dem majority in Cong to override vetoes, possible compromise on energy, why Ford is winning veto fight, support from people, Repubs; effect of vetoes on Repubs in 1976 elections, meaning of "consensus" Govt, Jl 21 p 33,34

Pro, con on vetoes: is stalemate hurting U S? "I would call Ford 'King Veto';"; *Thomas P O'Neill, Jr*, House Majority Leader, in *USN & WR* invu, discusses Dem econ program presented to Pres Ford, bills Pres approved, vetoed; backup programs, prospect of more vetoes, compromise on energy, diversity in Dem leadership, mandate from people, how Dems are kept in line on veto overrides,

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Pres's ability to sustain vetoes, challenges to Majority Leader, Speaker of House, Jl 21 p 33,34

Complaints about lawyers: are they justified? *Thomas Ehrlich*, dean of Stanford Law School, in *USN & WR* invu, discusses prevailing attitude, blame for "legal pollution" — too many laws, way they are written; suspicion about legal ethics, complaints about lawyers saving guilty clients on "technicalities", shopping for lenient judges; "plea bargaining", effect of ct rulings, legal system on rise in crime; malpractice suits, no of lawyers disbarred last yr, civil cases, lawyers' lack of knowledge, understanding of ethical issues; simple rule to determine whether one should consult lawyer, cost of legal advice, how to cut cost, "legal clinics", group plans, minimum-fee schedules, advertising legal-services should be permitted, regulated; law school training, certification for specialized practice, referral services of bar assocs, how lawyers could improve their image, (C) Jl 21 p 46-50

Detente: "fantastic market over there;" *Donald M Kendall*, chrmn of U S-USSR Trade Council, head of PepsiCo, in *USN & WR* invu, discusses improved relations with Russia, growth of trade since detente began, sales, imports, 1968-1974, outlook for 1980; obstacles set by Cong, trade, political relationship show detente is not one-way street; credit for Russians, competition from Allies, Jackson-Vanik Amdt, lack of trade policy confuses U S business; jobs involved, (C) Jl 28 p 22

Travel by air — what's needed to improve it; *Charles C Tillinghast, Jr*, Chrmn of Bd of TWA, in *USN & WR* invu, discusses effect on traveler of airlines' troubles, eliminating "frills", discount fares, what sways person in choosing airline, why airlines fly to Europe at night, effect of Govt ruling cutting some special fares, TWA's domestic family-fare rejected, confusing fare structure; why U S airlines are in financial trouble, pct of costs of operations represented by fuel, no automatic pass-through to consumer; role of govt in foreign airlines, bilateral agreements negotiated by State Dept, alternative to natlizing TWA, Pan Am; Govt regulation, Govt subsidy of regional airlines to smaller cities, outlook in next decade, Jl 28 p 40-42

Cleanup program "will keep rolling despite obstacles;" *Russell Peterson*, Chrmn, Pres's Council on Environmental Quality, in *USN & WR* invu, discusses effect of recession, energy crisis on environmental cleanup; effect of environmental-impact statements on cost of project, Alaska pipeline; safety of atomic power plants, use of salt mines to store radioactive waste, modifications in Clean Air Act, strip-mining, Long Pit Mine demonstration project, automobile-exhaust emissions, success of catalytic converters, tax on cars that get poor gas mileage, law banning further refineries, indus on coast of Delaware, Council's expenditures to implement fed regulations on air, water quality, noise control are productive, help econ; realistic approach of environmental movement, Ag 4 p 59-61

After his first year: Ford looks ahead; *Gerald R Ford*, Pres of U S, in *USN & WR* invu, discusses benefits from detente, U S handicapped in helping Vietnam, Soviet aid to Portugal, U S advantages from Helsinki summit, mutual, balanced force reductions in Europe, visit to 3 Communist countries, advice on foreign policy, role of Sec Kissinger; econ outlook, threat of price hike by OPEC, another embargo; energy ind, tax cut, fed deficit, tax reform, capital formation; "open conv" in 1976, role of Vice Pres Rockefeller, electability of Repubs to Pres, other offices; possible Dem nominee; relations with Cong, divided Govt, natl mood on foreign affairs, govt, politicians; accomplishments in foreign, domestic policy he would be proud of; challenges to be faced, (C) Ag 11 p 20-23

Even with sale of grain to Russia: "I don't think food prices will go up great deal;" Sec of Agric *Earl L Butz*, in *USN & WR* invu, discusses factors behind amount of grain involved, checks on further sales, effect on prices including earlier Agric Dept forecast for 1975, responsibility to farmers, Russia is limited in alternate sources of grain, why Amer doesn't raise price of food as oil cartel has, farm exports as U S's primary source of foreign exchange, Ag 11 p 39

Was A-bomb on Japan mistake? fateful argument that still lingers: "we would have had more casualties;" excerpts from 1960 *USN & WR* invu with *James F Byrnes* reprinted, Ag 11 p 51,52

Was A-bomb on Japan mistake? fateful argument that still lingers: "very bad to set precedent;" excerpts from 1960 *USN & WR* invu with *Leo Szilard* reprinted, Ag 11 p 52

Was A-bomb on Japan mistake? fateful argument that still lingers: "Japan was defeated before bombing;" excerpts from 1960 *USN & WR* invu with *Lewis L Strauss* reprinted, Ag 11 p 52,53

Was A-bomb on Japan mistake? fateful argument that still lingers: "'warning' might have been enough;" excerpts from 1960 *USN & WR* invu with *Ralph A Bard* reprinted, Ag 11 p 53

Was A-bomb on Japan mistake? fateful argument that still lingers: "I believe that it was mistake;" excerpts from 1960 *USN & WR* invu with *Edward Teller* reprinted, Ag 11 p 53

Both sides of debate: new law to guard natl secrets? "leakage of secrets poses great danger;" *William E Colby*, CIA dir, in *USN & WR* invu, discusses need for law to protect official secrets, bring criminal proceedings against emp or former emp of CIA who reveals sensitive material; how leaks from investigations have damaged intelligence operations, better external supervision would result in better internal supervision, who would determine what are real intelligence secrets that require legal protection, liability of press for publishing official secrets, chances of getting legis, Ag 18 p 37,38

Both sides of debate: new law to guard natl secrets? "we already have more protection than we need"; *Sen Alan Cranston*, in *USN & WR* invu, discusses why he opposes new law that would provide additional protection for official secrets, what should be done to protect Govt agencies against wholesale leaking of secret documents, need to classify information properly, definition of vital defense secrets, more control over intelligence agencies, liability of press, Ag 18 p 37,38

Do States have answers? *Robert W Straub*, Gov of Oregon, in *USN & WR* invu, discusses financial status of his State, duration of revenue surplus; unemp situation, steps taken to alleviate it; public-emp bargaining negotiations, welfare costs, public-trans system, land-use planning, crime problem, medical-malpractice suits, fed programs, energy, what is being done to reduce widespread distrust of govt, keeping in touch with voters, Ag 18 p 61,62

Do States have answers? *James B Longley*, Gov of Maine, in *USN & WR* invu, discusses biggest problems in his State, what is being done to solve them; financial situation, energy projects under study, oil refinery, rail-trans problems, econ, welfare programs, crime, relations with Washington, land-use controls, consumer movement, need for more ind candidates, Ag 18 p 62-64

Do States have answers? *Otis R Bowen*, Gov of Indiana, in *USN & WR* invu, discusses how Indiana softened educ burden, local govt costs from property tax; balanced budget, financial freedom from Washington, provisions in malpractice law, welfare program "blackmailed" by HEW, problems with environment, unemp, consumer confidence, effect of collapse of Eastern RRs on State, morale of people, Ag 18 p 64-65

Russia's harvest: "third worst in 15 yrs;" *Alan W Trick*, U S Dept of Agric, in *USN & WR* invu, discusses drought's impact on spring-wheat crop in Russia, range of acreage yields, latest forecast for grain crop; accessibility permitted visiting Amer experts, farmers' morale, storage system, Amer farmers' capability on same land, Ag 25 p 18

Is democracy dead in India? *James N Wallace*, Moscow bur chief, previously stationed in India, in *USN & WR* invu, discusses political system, ability of Prime Min Gandhi to nullify ct decisions, standing of judiciary, opposition within Govt, her own party; description of Govt, politics, people's concerns, civil liberties, caste system; political tactics, resistance is bldg, basis of Gandhi's strength, failures, Ag 25 p 31

Surprising new look at Amer Revolution — what top U S, Brit historians say: if Washington had become king ...; *Richard B Morris*, pres-elect of Amer Historical Assoc, in *USN & WR* invu, discusses Washington's decision not to become military dictator, colonial feelings about military rule, relations between Army, Cong; republicanism, Govt under Articles of Confed, division on "one man, one vote", fear of sectionalism, importance of Northwest Territory Ordinance, doubt about republic governing vast territory; cycles of strong Presidents, Cong; Pres strengthened by bureaucracy, military posture spawned in this century; leadership expected from Pres; treatment of colonial loyalists, what Revolutionaries would think of Amer now, diluted quality of leadership, need for Bicentennial era through late 1980s, Ag 25 p 56-58

Surprising new look at Amer Revolution — what top U S, Brit historians say: could Revolution have been avoided? *J H Plumb*, fellow of Brit Academy, in *USN & WR* invu, discusses inevitability of Amer uprising, role of King George, Lord North; how George III's reputation developed, his mental illness; Parliamentary opposition to Govt policy, Amer reaction against taxes, reason for lack of rep in Parliament, French role in Revolution, Brit hopes, Brit use of foreign troops, rivalry with France, evaluation of Amer leaders, resistance to war in Brit, source of radical ideas, Amer Revolution's effect on Europe, Brit influence on course of French Revolution; Brit heritage still in Amer, Anglo-Amer relationship, commerce after ind, Ag 25 p 58-60

Why fares alone can't support trains; *Paul Reistrup*, Pres of Amtrak, in *USN & WR* invu, discusses factors behind growing deficit, effect of new cars, reasons for fewer riders, where business grows fastest; selling train travel, fare increases, where new cars, experimental service will be used; comparison with European trains, Ag 25 p 69

Special Section: schools — what U S educ needs — as top expert sees it; *Wilson Riles*, Calif State Supt of Public Instruction, in *USN & WR* invu, discusses quality of educ, disci-

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pline in schools; racial integration, what should be done about *de facto* segregation of schools caused by racially separate neighborhoods, "early-childhood educ" program in Calif, no of children participating, cost, results; cooperation of parents, average class size in Calif, help for "turned off" youngsters, internship program at Rockwell Intl mfg plant in Los Angeles, emphasis on "going back to basics", effect of TV on children's reading ability, no need for set no of yrs to complete academic high-school work; taxes, other support for schools; nonacademic skills offered in schools, young teachers, possible Statewide strikes, need for legis establishing procedures for bargaining, protecting public's interest, risk in political action, (C) S 1 p 57-59

Real lag in developing atomic power? "I don't agree;" *William A Anders*, Chrmn, Nuclear Regulatory Comm, in *USN & WR* invu, discusses major role of nuclear power in meeting U S energy needs, slowdown in expansion, meeting needs by 1985, delays, safety of plants, reliability compared with other generators, role of State, fed regulation; safeguards against hijacking of fuel shipments in transit by highway, rail; danger from accidents, long-term storage, amount of waste involved, distribution of responsibility for development of nuclear power with safety, S 8 p 30,31

Next: housing subsidies for 70 million people? *Carla A Hills*, Sec of HUD, in *USN & WR* invu, discusses rental subsidy plan — Section 8 Housing Assistance Payments Program, eligibility, no who will qualify, no covered by appropriations so far, average subsidy, median income of area is criteria, agreement with landlords, new construction covered, response of builders, advantages over former programs; other Govt programs: direct allowance, mortgage-purchase, help for aged under 202 program, experience with 235, 236 home-ownership for lower-incomes; problems of public housing, housing deficiency now, cost of new homes, differences between prices of new, existing housing, rentals; reluctance to build, high vacancy rates, how much is being built, should be built; consumer, lender confidence holds back recovery, (C) S 8 p 57-59

Both sides of debate: should U S clamp down on grain sales? "no need for embargo on grain sales to Russia;" *William J Kuhfuss*, Pres of Amer Farm Bur Fed, in *USN & WR* invu, discusses why he opposes creation of fed export bd to supervise sale of grain abroad, monitoring system by Agric Dept, Canadian Wheat Bd, why Amer farmers missed out on big price rise in 1973, further sales pending on crop forecast, political mgt of grain prices, two-price system; effect of export curtailment on farmer, meeting Russian need for grain as long as open market determines price, S 15 p 17,18

Both sides of debate: should U S clamp down on grain sales? "sell Amer grain same way Arabs sell oil;" *James H Weaver*, Dem Rep from Oregon, in *USN & WR* invu, discusses need for fed export bd to supervise sale of grain abroad, prices should be set by oil export prices, legis would permit CCC to buy grain for export, negotiate with buyers; two-price system, preference to regular customers, regulation of exports, need for large grain reserves, S 15 p 17,18

"What we expect from Amer;" *Yigal Allon*, Israel's Foreign Min, in *USN & WR* invu by D Mullin, discusses why Israel wants Amers in Sinai in addition to U N troops, U S role with early-warning systems, why U S should commit itself to Israeli security while risking alienation from Arab states,

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value of interim agreement toward final peace, what happens if Cong rejects stationing Amers in buffer zone, pressure from U S, no secret undertakings between Israel, U S in agreement, S 15 p 34

Why you get headaches ... what to do about them; *USN & WR* invu with *Dr David R Coddon*, Headache Clinic Dir, Mount Sinai Medical Center; variety of people susceptible to headaches, increase in no of sufferers, factors are environmental stress, pollution, antibiotics; common types of headaches: migraine, sinus, cluster, others; how chronic headaches differ from others, "ice-cream headache", "Chinese-restaurant syndrome", foods, drinking causing headaches, children's headaches, when to consult physician, treatments, danger of drugs, how "biofeedback", Transcendental Meditation work, failure of cupuncture, hypnosis; chief goals of hea he research, (C) S 15 p 51-54

From experts — business forecast for '76: "moderate but sustainable recovery;" *James L Pate*, Assist Sec of Commerce for Econ Affairs, in *USN & WR* invu, discusses econ expansion, inventory liquidation, spending on plant, equipment, state of auto, housing indus, obstacles ahead for housing, high interest rates, consumer price index, S 22 p 32,33

From experts — business forecast for '76: ahead: "continuous increase in interest rates;" *Gaylord Freeman*, Chrmn of Bd, First Chicago Corp, in *USN & WR* invu, discusses demand for loans, effect of interest rates on growth of business, impact of rising prices on recovery, increased productivity, unemp; FRB credit policies, effect of NYC's troubles on borrowing, S 22 p 33

From experts — business forecast for '76: higher prices "pretty much across bd;" *Joel Popkin*, Senior Research Assoc, Natl Bur of Econ Research, in *USN & WR* invu, discusses inflation rate next yr, wage-rate increases, offset by improved productivity, what will send prices up, impact of higher interest rates, inflation's effect on consumer spending, effect of slow recovery on inflation is difficult to foresee, S 22 p 34

From experts — business outlook for '76: "consumer attitudes are good deal better;" *Jay Schmiedeskamp*, Dir, Surveys of Consumer Attitudes, Survey Research Center, Univ of Mich, in *USN & WR* invu, discusses reasons for slow recovery, improvement in consumer confidence, conditions for aborting recovery, what's ahead for autos, housing, S 22 p 34,35

From experts — business outlook for '76: "slow, gradual improvement" in home bldg; *Kenneth J Thygerson*, chief econ, U S League of Savings Assocs, in *USN & WR* invu, discusses housing recovery, increase in single-, multi-family structures, condominium situation, stabilized bldg costs, prices; no of homes that should be built yrly, interest rates, decline in supply of mortgage money, S 22 p 35

Further ahead: automated autos ... electronic highway; *Joseph F Coates*, assist to dir of Office of Technology Assessment, in *USN & WR* invu, discusses how future cars will differ, tastes changing in conspicuous consumption, *machismo* factor; misjudgements of people's tastes, oil embargo by Amer car makers; bureaucratic shortcomings of "Detroit", social changes in Amer that autos brought about, will bring; shift in family structure, work force will bring different use of car in future; recreational role for cars, alternatives to internal-combustion engine, potential of electric cars, electric guideway systems, electronics revolution,

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feasibility of interaction of car, roadway; "intervention experiments" needed, S 22 p 67-69

What Russian people really think about Amer; *James N Wallace*, Moscow bur chief, in *USN & WR* invu, discusses questions Russians asked most, answered freely; acceptance of shortages, lower-level bureaucrats criticized, not Govt or Communism; desire for more freedom to travel abroad, distorted view of life in U S, what people think of Communism, standing in space exploration; difference between knowledge, understanding of events in Amer; relations with U S, China; horror of war, detente with U S, how discussing many things with foreigners is avoided, grain deals with U S, Voice of Amer, BBC broadcasts; spending on arms, econ aid to countries; political popularity of leaders is unknown; evasive reports about Brezhnev's health, intellectuals read between lines of press, people prefer to trade favors, payoff than complain to officials, S 29 p 51-54

Arab leader talks about: higher prices for Mideast oil; *Abdul-rahman S Al-Ateeqi*, Kuwait Finance Min, answers questions from *USN & WR* on desire of OPEC for higher oil prices, possibility of another oil embargo, Kuwait budget, amount available for investments abroad, investment program, "petro-dollar invasion", ownership of U S cos, real estate holdings in U S, investment in other countries, jt ventures with Amers in U S or abroad, per capita income in Kuwait; with chart, S 29 p 72

Terrorism: "growing, increasingly dangerous;" *Robert A Fearey*, Spec Asst to Sec of State, Co-ordinator for Combatting Terrorism, in *USN & WR* invu, discusses increased terrorism, failure to achieve purpose, access to weapons, threats to use nuclear, chemical, biological weapons; alliance of govts with terrorists, using surrogate techniques, U S's no-ransom policy; Japanese Red Army, aims of other terrorist groups, threat to U S, damage to world in lives, political terms; security precautions at time of Bicentennial, Olympics; Co-ordinator for Combatting Terrorism's job, why govts are sympathetic to terrorists, how govts can fight, punishment, chances of intl terrorism prospering in U S; with charts, S 29 p 77-79

Assassination: why women are now toting guns; *Dr David Abrahamsen*, authority on criminal aberrations, in *USN & WR* invu, discusses latest outbreak of attempts on life of Pres, times when violence increases; role of women, their motives; contagious effect of violence, why attempts happened in California by mbrs of violent groups; how to discourage attempts, why Ford was target, O 6 p 21

Getting Govt off people's backs; *James T Lynn*, Dir, OMB, in *USN & WR* invu, discusses difficulty, pressure against ending fed programs, public feeling about big Govt; cutting paper work, usual reaction when mistake is made, how agencies, Cong could eliminate excessive regulations; how White House is hampered, limited support for Pres Ford's program, Cong review of budget, work force reductions by OMB, cases of overregulation; cost to consumer, often indus is protected more than public, use of antitrust laws planned, people's expectations from Govt causes overcorrection of problems, caliber, efficiency, responsiveness of bureaucrats; hope for reducing regulations; with chart, (C) O 6 p 29-32

Two sides of issue: should U S give up Panama Canal? "we're going to need that waterway for many, many yrs;" *Sen Harry F Byrd, Jr*, Ind of Virginia, in *USN & WR* invu, dis-

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cusses his opposition to treaty relinquishing U S control over Canal, econ, military importance; non-negotiability of sovereignty over Canal, Canal is needed more than Mariana Islands; danger of guerrilla warfare, sabotage; secret support for continued U S control, negotiations are not urgent, O 6 p 37,38

Two sides of issue: should U S give up Panama Canal? "Canal is no longer as important as it seemed earlier;" *Sen Gale McGee*, Dem of Wyoming, in *USN & WR* invu, discusses issue in Hemisphere, limited military importance, vulnerability to violence, commercial importance; treaty terms proposed, guaranteed Amer access, reasonable rates, sense of urgency, study of another canal needed, O 6 p 37,38

Latest oil hike: "one more step on road to disaster;" *Charles G Bluhdorn*, Chrmn, Gulf & Western Indus, Inc, in *USN & WR* invu, discusses intl reaction to latest oil price increase, effect on West; danger in arms sales with Iran, Admin, businessmen ignore econ threat; average Amer is kept in dark, U S aid since W W II to Arab countries, Iran; oil money is used to assemble military arsenal in Mideast, need for reduction in oil price, U S should have demanded OPEC let free supply, demand set market price; suggestions on how to reduce dependence on foreign oil; Ford missed opportunity to install energy program, antitrust laws could break OPEC, O 13 p 21-24

Militant's viewpoint: Mideast pact won't work; *Yassir Arafat*, Palestine Liberation Orgn chief, in *USN & WR* invu by D Mullin, discusses his opposition to Egyptian-Israeli agreement, basic issue left out is Palestinian problem, Amer involvement, aim of Palestinian revolution, PLO has had no contacts with U S, support from USSR, Arab govts; what happens if there is no peace settlement, O 13 p 25

Rockefeller talks about his job, future ... on CIA: "we are impeding if not destroying" vital U S agency ... how NYC got into trouble; *Vice Pres Nelson Rockefeller*, in *USN & WR* invu, discusses service to country, Pres Ford's selection of running mate, relationship with Pres, freedom to express his views, involvement in Admin policies, assignments; raise for fed workers, no on vice-pres staff, role in defense policy, work in Sen, contacts with Govs, overseas trips, anti-Rockefeller feeling in South, among conservatives; Govt has overpromised, underdelivered, overloaded capacity to cope with problems; no of categorical grants, involvement of all govt levels in every program, emphasis on facts, how to reverse spending trend; state of Repubs now, what is necessary to make it majority party, spec New Hampshire election; functions of Vice Pres, Dem pres candidate, Repub support for R Reagan; age does not restrict his activities, candidacy in 1980, problems facing nation ... effect of Cong investigations on CIA activities, Russian spying in U S, public's confidence in U S intelligence, extent of probe by Admin's comm, need for covert activities, opening of citizens' mail, CIA actions undertaken with knowledge, approval of White House, Cong investigations divert attention from natl problems ... why Fed Govt cannot help NYC's financial problems, how it got into this bind, free tuition at city univs, (C) O 13 p 50-56

Rockefeller's key points — ; CIA, NYC, vice-pres nomination, relations with Ford, Southern Repubs, Reagan vs Ford, Rockefeller's age, role as vice-pres, big govt, O 13 p 51

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Henry Ford on autos: look down road; *USN & WR* invu with Chrmn, Ford Motor Co, on outlook for car sales, buyers did not hedge by buying '75 cars, why people keep cars longer, emphasis on smaller cars, engines, effect on luxury cars; Chevette, Ford's small car, time, difficulty launching new car; response to VW invasion, cars smaller than Chevette, why imports take big share of market; yrly model changes, no of Ford models, yrly price hikes; new engines being tested, prospect for gasoline prices, effect of decontrolled oil prices; meeting Govt standards; success of catalytic converter, effect on driving; foreign cars being built in Amer; expiring UAW contract, responsibility for productivity, comparison of unions in Brit, Amer; barring autos from downtown, mass transit costs, effect on auto indus, O 20 p 25-28

Both sides of issue: should school busing be stopped? "busing is const tool that should be used;" *Sen Edward W Brooke*, Repub of Mass, in *USN & WR* invu, discusses why busing is way to achieve desegregation, other ways, success in South, how desegregation leads to improvement in schools, effect if antibusing amdts become law, public feeling on busing, violence, more busing ahead, freedom of choice won't work, O 20 p 33,34

Both sides of issue: should school busing be stopped? "busing is harmful ... I would eliminate forced busing;" *Sen Joseph Biden, Jr*, Dem of Del, in *USN & WR* invu, discusses his position on busing, reasons it is harmful, what his white, black constituents say, responsiveness of cts, what happens if antibusing amdt becomes law, amdt to eliminate ct's use of busing, O 20 p 33,34

Fresh course for Navy in changing world; *Adm James L Holloway III*, Chief of Naval Operations, in *USN & WR* invu, discusses appropriations for new ships, size of fleet in 1968, now, mid-80s; 3 factors for determining size of navy, no of personnel needed, role of women, 2 limits, opening Annapolis to women; policies of Adm E Zumwalt, drug problem; why so many carriers are needed, no by mid-80s, vulnerability to missiles, comparison with Soviet Navy, change in Soviet Navy, keeping oil routes open during war, Sixth Fleet's role in Mediterranean, how Navy would meet major crisis, naval survivability, vulnerability in nuclear war; Cat Futch incident, O 20 p 61-64

Progress report on consumer issues; *Ralph Nader*, consumer advocate, in *USN & WR* invu, discusses how business is responding to people's needs, purpose of Agency for Consumer Advocacy, consumer-protection assocs at State level, checkoff system would enable consumers to raise funds to help promote their cause, complaints against big business, protection for emps reporting defects, corp regulatory reforms; health-and-safety regulation, impact on prices; State regulations prohibiting certain types of advertising, small business is more aware of consumer issues; effect of recession on business' response to people's needs; Cong attitude toward business, relationship between big corps, Govt; shortcomings of unions, corp crime, areas where things are better for consumers, O 27 p 26-29

Family: Special Section — why marriages turn sour — how to get help; *E James Lieberman*, psychiatrist, marriage counselor, in *USN & WR* invu, discusses Amer family as inst, functions of family, divorce rate, causes of marriage crisis, damage done by "swinging", how to tell if marriage is in trouble, need to communicate, use of physical, verbal violence; when to discuss family problems with friend, when to seek professional help, service of marriage, family counselors, psychiatrists; no of counselors, how to avoid quacks in profession, help from Transcendental Meditation, Yoga, encounter groups; cost of counseling, duration of treatment, how people managed before there was psychiatry, counseling; change in lifetime commitments, effect of sexual equality on marriage, trial marriages", how old concepts of marriage, family will change in yrs ahead, (C) O 27 p 44-46

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Russian looks at trade with U S; *Vladimir Alkhimov*, Soviet Union's Deputy Min of Foreign Trade, in *USN & WR* invu, discusses why Soviet-U S trade remains limited, impact of Amer credit restrictions, orders that U S cos lost, wheat-for-oil deal, Soviet gold sales, what Russia can sell, future trade prospects, effect of recession in West, detente outlook, O 27 p 78,79

Why econ is in mess — what to do about it; *John Kenneth Galbraith*, noted econ, in *USN & WR* invu, discusses Admin thinking, power of unions, corps cause recession, inflation at same time; solutions: wage, price controls, balance in supply, demand, increased Govt spending, opposition to tax cuts when emp lags, Pres should have flexibility over taxes, neutral monetary policy, more careful planning in certain parts of econ, some uncontrolled sectors; legis needed, policing indus, avoiding shortages, why countries with controls have inflation, permanency of controls, avoiding breaking up large corps, unions; 2 ways present system is adverse to profits, capital shortage; econ case for arms limitation, need for flexible fiscal policy, 3 tests to determine when to tighten up econ; changes in consumption by lower income groups, effects on income distribution, stable life; effect of social spending, more of GNP linked to Govt, examples abroad; outlook, (C) N 3 p 41-44

Two views on issue: right to die — should doctor decide? doctors are "only people qualified to decide;" *Dr Christiaan Barnard*, pioneer in heart-transplant surgery, in *USN & WR* invu, discusses right of person to die if hopelessly ill, decision to halt treatment, use of drugs to end life, doctor's decision, reasons for not consulting family, patient; charges that doctors "play God", role of medical expenses in decision, malpractice, why "death with dignity" has become issue now, too much stress on keeping patient alive, (C) N 3 p 53,54

Two views on issue: right to die — should doctor decide? "give physician too much power, it can be abused;" *Dr Edmund Pellegrino*, Prof of Medicine, Yale Univ, in *USN & WR* invu, discusses patient's right to participate in decision to terminate life, physician's role, when to put issue to patient, definitions of death, who decides desirability of indefinitely prolonging life, role of family, consulting other physicians, govt guidelines, rules on malpractice, letting, helping patient die, expenses as consideration, (C) N 3 p 53,54

Two views on issue: is NYC worth saving? "certainly", Washington "would have to provide guarantee;" *Henry S Reuss*, Rep of Wisconsin, House Banking Com Chrmn, in *USN & WR* invu, discusses why NYC is worth saving, what should be done by NYC, creditors, Fed Govt; cost to U S, Pres Ford's proposal, what will happen if city defaults, effect on municipal-bond market, other cities will not want to get in same position; State, not U S, will manage NYC's budget; need to amend fed bankruptcy laws, (C) N 10 p 32

Two views on issue: is NYC worth saving? "solution rests with city, State;" *William E Si-*

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mon, Treas Sec, in *USN & WR* invu, says NYC is worth saving, action required, 2 sources of money, U S should not make NYC's financial decisions, need for city to reschedule its short-term debt, maintain essential services; need to amend fed bankruptcy laws, aid from State, high expenditures for NYC health, educ, pension, retirement programs, services; corps helped by Fed Govt, bank creditors will have losses, FRB function if city defaults, effect of NYC default on business recovery, officials should talk about solutions, stop frightening Amers with demagoguery, (C) N 10 p 33,34

How to stay fit; *William M Lukash*, Pres Ford's doctor, in *USN & WR* invu, discusses how execs take care of their health, effect of hard work, mental exhaustion, signs that man is working too hard, need for diversion, Ford's disciplined health program, relaxation in competitive sports, "environmental diversion", daily, week-end exercises, overexercising, other ways to relax, Transcendental Meditation, regular vacations, length, need for regularity in eating, play, work; coffee, alcohol, smoking, pep pills, tranquilizers, Ford's amount of sleep, "jet lag", need for regular physical examinations, when to prepare for retirement, (C) N 10 p 55-58

How many billions to keep U S trans moving? *William T Coleman, Jr*, Sec of Trans, in *USN & WR* invu, discusses fed subsidies for RR freight, passenger service; legis required, reaction expected, viability of Boston-Washington line, costs involved, expenditures by communities, other shifts in public policy that must be made at same time, other high speed routes, holding down losses; breakdown of fed subsidies for trans, natlizing RRs would be mistake, prospect of reducing aid, shifting trans expenditures; flexibility needed in air fares; "user fees" recommended, making trans profitable, role of fed support, inducing commuters to give up car for mass transit, future of auto, benefits from energy efficiency, N 17 p 43-45

Ways private firms can save money for burdened cities; *John Diebold*, pres, chrmn of Diebold Group, Inc, in *USN & WR* invu, discusses how private indus can take over many local jobs, cities already using private services, why they do better job, examples: garbage-collection, fire, police protection, schools; problem with city services, hope for medium, smaller cities, long-term view, N 17 p 82

New hope for diabetics; *Dr George F Cahill*, Pres, Amer Diabetes Assoc, in *USN & WR* invu, discusses no of diabetics, why it is on increase, research on what triggers it, what is diabetes, types: juvenile-onset, maturity-onset; complications arising from diabetes, how it can be detected, symptoms in males, females; tests used to detect it, hereditary factors, paradox in case of twins, occurence in clusters; effect of diet on diabetes, how to prevent it, prominent athletes with diabetes, how they take care of themselves; hypoglycemia, need for medical bracelet, effect of alcohol, emotional stress on diabetic, antidiabetic drugs, effect of contraceptive pills on diabetic, new developments in research, natural, artificial insulin, artificial pancreas, diabetes can disappear completely, (C) N 24 p 51-54

Opposing views: is equal rights amdt dead? ERA has lost momentum, "but only temporarily;" *Jill Ruckelshaus*, leader in women's rights movement, in *USN & WR* invu, discusses temporary setbacks to movement for ERA, what accounts for its misinterpretation, defeat is not reaction to "women's lib", why ERA is necessary, effect on alimony, draft, combat, single-sex colleges, right to husband's support; restoring momentum to amdt drive, blocking efforts to rescind ratification in State legis, D 1 p 39,40

Opposing views: is equal rights amdt dead? "fraud which will do absolutely nothing for women;" *Phyllis Schlafly*, Natl Chrmn, Stop ERA, in *USN & WR* invu, discusses how momentum for ERA is failing, why tide has turned, rights that would be taken away, mischief it could cause, reason for rapid approval, specific legis provides real gains, efforts to get States to rescind approval of ERA, cross section of women turn against ERA, D 1 p 39,40

Can science, money solve all our problems? "nonsense"; *Sir Bernard Lovell*, dir of Nuffield Radio Astronomy Laboratory, pres of Brit Assoc, in *USN & WR* invu by R Knight, says modern science is both blessing, curse; myth of automatic material progress with scientific discovery, application; reaction against science, science may create more problems than it solves; scientists should apply self-imposed controls, govt controls over research, inefficiency is result of centralization, costly equipment; advance of knowledge should not be halted, there is no danger of learning more than is good for one; few scientists worry about morality of their work, 2 factors behind impact of science on society, D 1 p 53-55

Jordan's king talks about: peace, war, U S arms in Middle East; highlights of *Hussein's* talk with D Mullin of Intl Staff, why Jordan is opposed to agreement between Egypt, Israel, chance of another Arab-Israeli war, U S-Jordanian relations, choice of Amer, Soviet weapons, Rabat decision on Palestinian issue, Syrian-Jordan plan for "one people, one army", outlook for Israeli-Syrian negotiations, D 1 p 56,57

Opposing views — detente: loaded in Russia's favor? "what have we got in return? precious little;" *Henry M Jackson*, Sen from Washington, in *USN & WR* invu, discusses what is wrong with detente, examples of one-way transactions, credits for sales to USSR, Ford should take advantage of Russia's problems at SALT II negotiations, Soviet SALT I violations, alternative to Kissinger's policy of detente, D 8 p 21,22

Opposing views — detente: loaded in Russia's favor? "alternative is to go back to cold war;" *Charles McC Mathias, Jr*, Sen from Maryland, in *USN & WR* invu, discusses benefits from detente, one-sided transactions favoring Russia, detente does not prohibit U S, USSR from meddling in each other's areas of influence, trade should not be used to bring internal changes in Russia; allegations that Soviets exploit detente to gain strategic superiority, detente does not create false sense of security; Russian violations of SALT I, SALT negotiations, alternative to Kissinger's policy of detente, D 8 p 21,22

Special Section:women: "you can't destroy this movement;" *Jessie Bernard* sociologist, author, in *USN & WR* invu, discusses progress in women's rights, enforcement of affirmative-action programs in hiring, job promotions; women's movement includes white-, blue-collar workers; resistance from men, how English language discriminates against women, role of "kooks", dissension in movement; charges that movement discriminates against housewives, their opposition to ERA, misunderstanding about movement, younger, more educ women favor it, reason for few blacks; other countries have more women politicians, solidarity among men, women; "women's sphere" in 19th century, mental health problems of women, difference between men, women in capabilities, temperament; traditional roles of men, women are changing, women work more than men, "total woman" movement, effect of women's movement on sexual anxieties of men, birth-control devices, compensation for housework, "empty-nest syndrome", mental depression among married women, effect of marriage on men, how long it will take for women to achieve freedom, (C) D 8 p 71-74

Chances for labor peace in '76 — price; *John T Dunlop*, Sec of Labor, in *USN & WR* invu, discusses gen indus-relations atmosphere in 1976, major indus bargaining next yr, trucking strike would have broadest effect on econ recovery, co-by-co bargaining in auto, rubber indus; wage increases expected, impact on prices; workers' willingness to strike, how to prevent strikes by public emps, harm in penalties, reservations about arbitration; what Govt can do about high unemp, Govt as employer of last resort, 2 statistical measures of unemp, proposed $3 minimum wage; what is wrong with regulatory system, how regulations should be drafted, applied, why it isn't done; withdrawal from ILO, Amer workers' attitude toward econ system, D 15 p 77-79

If defense cuts continue ... Schlesinger sees U S heading for disaster; *James R Schlesinger*, former Sec of Defense, in *USN & WR* invu, discusses U S position as world's no 1 military power, growth of Soviet, shrinkage of U S military power; how Soviet Navy compares with Amer sea power, strategic nuclear balance, nuclear power is useless in likely confrontations, importance of quasi alliance between China, U S; Amer has qualitative advantages over Russian strategic forces, Amer people's will to continue to play world-leadership role, misunderstanding of detente; disadvantages of defense cutbacks, advantages of all-volunteer forces, nonessential activities sustained by political forces, prospect of cutting defense spending through strategic-arms agreements with Russia, step-up in arms race if no SALT II agreement is reached, SALT I violations by Russians, Soviet objective in SALT, importance of SALT negotiations, prospects of getting agreement with Russians on mutual, balanced force reductions in Europe; involvement, issues in election campaign, (C) D 22 p 22-24

"We don't want to be natl-sacrifice area;" *Richard D Lamm*, Gov of Colorado, in *USN & WR* invu, discusses why Western States want to control energy development in area; ERDA synthetic fuel project, problems created by development of resources, potential in oil-shale deposits, stand on interests for Colorado energy crisis, D 22 p 44

Why stock market is in trouble — expert's view; *James J Needham*, chrmn, New York Stock Exchange, in *USN & WR* invu, discusses why many investors have lost interest in stock market, what it will take to get people back into stocks, no of shareholders, major traders, comms, effect of changes on individual investor, composite stock tape, controversy about changes in way stocks are traded, pressure to change rule against off-floor trading, why some people want broader market, benefits for small investor, New York Stock Exchange trade monopoly, danger of piling up debt, NYC example, capital shortage problem, what Cong is doing about it, tax incentives for investors, chances that New York Stock Exchange, mbr firms will move out of NYC; with chart, D 22 p 69-71

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How to enjoy sports — avoid injury; *Dr James A Nicholas,* founder, Inst of Sports Medicine, in *USN & WR* invu, discusses boom in sports, no of swimmers, bikers, fishermen; health risks, no injured yrly, spec dangers for children, age group 16-35, over 35; safety depends on control of reaction time; how to get back in shape, occasional activity can be safe, weight lost in some sports, most demanding activities, hazards for children, performance tests, parental encouragement opposed, role of physique, swimming, nonteam sports for later life, organized sports, benefits from children's sports, "SAID principle"; benefits for women, sports in which they excel; vulnerability to certain injuries at various ages, outlook for sports, safety, (C) D 29 p 37-39

Public workers under fire — what their union chief says; *Jerry Wurf,* Pres, Amer Fed of State, County, Municipal Emps (AFSCME), in *USN & WR* invu, discusses effectiveness of collective bargaining, politics involvement, criticism of unions, unreasonableness of politicians, voters; need to define service, who will pay for it; Gov Grasso's mistake in Conn, impact of unions on elected officials; change of mind on right of police, firemen to strike, when they could, arbitration instead of strikes in other sensitive jobs, need for voluntary arbitration, few agreements now, no of States permitting collective bargaining, Cong hesitation on fed law, competition from other unions for public emps; positions of AFL-CIO G Meany on right of police, firemen to strike; growth of AFSCME during recession, organizing profs, why AFSCME may quit AFL-CIO, D 29 p 49-51

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Special Report — look at 3 of world's last frontiers: riches beyond Eskimo's dreams; Canada's High North, (SR) Jl 28 p 49-51

INVENTORIES

Govt poll finds producers expect to expand stocks by 3.9% in 3rd qtr, factory inventories declined 1% in Apr, factory orders edged up in May, (tb) Jl 14 p 52

Rebldg resumes, (tb) Ag 25 p 51

How key parts of econ look to business anals; forecasts made at Natl Assoc of Business Econs meeting, O 20 p 18

Retailers' build-up brings 3rd mthly rise, (tb) D 29 p 41

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Midyr '75 business outlook — worry for indus: where to get money to keep growing; (C) Jl 14 p 23-25

For investors, new worries — opportunities; uncertainty indicated by activity in stocks, bonds, mutual funds, S&L's, corp, municipal bonds; large insts turn more conservative, new goal is secure holdings that protect against capital losses, earn some incomes; troubles uppermost in investors' minds, NYC's financial problems affect State, city bonds; worries push prices down, yields up, bargain in high-quality stocks, why long-term bonds are favored, yields, advantages offered by tax-exempt securities, Treas bonds, "money-market" mutual funds, CDs, S&L; with chart, Ag 25 p 42,43

Crackdown on tax shelters; (C) S 29 p 37,38

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From investment experts — worries over recovery limit gains for investors; conclusions about 1976 emerge from survey, invus by *USN & WR* at meeting of Securities Indus Assoc; optimism clouded by econ uncertainties; views on stock prices, Dow Jones indus average; 2 factors that should push market up, why stock investors could do well next yr; forecast on municipal-bonds complicated by NYC situation, no dramatic declines foreseen, why banks stopped buying; murky outlook for bonds issued by corps, Fed Govt, impact on stock market; business will have slow recovery, inflation will ease, spending on plant, equipment, worldwide recovery, oil prices, Govt spending, 1976 election bothers experts; with charts, D 15 p 28-30

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Midyr '75 business outlook: why business has black eye; *USN & WR* invu with A Trowbridge, (C) Jl 14 p 27-30

Heat grows on U S business for dubious dealings abroad; payments to win friends, contracts are being investigated, Ag 4 p 72-75

Trouble faced by Lockheed Aircraft for making bribes, other payments to do business abroad; est no of corps, amount of money involved; natlization by foreign govts made easier, (bw) S 8 p 44

Amer-style fast-food chains are stable or expanding abroad, growth in Europe, Japan, Brazil, (bw) N 3 p 40

Betting on America; Howard Flieger editorial; welcome ray of sunshine in statistics showing foreign investment in Amer enterprises, Govt securities, casting lot with confidence in Amer; for all its troubles, its nervous econ, political pulling, hauling, U S looks good to people in other lands with money to invest in future; they think we're going places, D 8 p 100

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R Lundeen of Dow Chemical ranks investment opportunities in Japan, South Korea, Indonesia, (bw) D 15 p 58

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Govt considers taking over Saskatchewan's potash indus; U S cos with potash stakes, (bw) D 8 p 47

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Hard times in Europe driving out U S cos; investments cut back, some cos barely hold on, causes are rising costs, falling profits, labor unrest; U S investment in Europe, European investment in U S: total, increase, profits in 1974; few expect large scale pullout but plans are reevaluated; reports on situation from burs in Switzerland, Brit, Germany, Italy; with chart, D 15 p 37,38

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French are buying Brit-owned office bldgs in France, other cos cancelling, investing elsewhere in France, (bw) D 29 p 36

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Civil strife has not discouraged U S firms already in country, has kept others out; total, no of U S investments, (bw) Ag 18 p 42

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Recession, labor problems cause U S, foreign cos to reduce or end operations, (bw) O 27 p 52

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"Liberalization" of foreign investment failed its first test: Dow Chemical chlor-alkali plant proposal has been stalled, (bw) N 24 p 48

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Left-wing Govt decided to natlize 70 Brit firms with tea plantations, (bw) S 15 p 58

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Govt wants to keep Amer cos, attract new ones; Thai needs, econ climate, jump in oil prices offset by hike in export prices, (bw) S 22 p 40

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How key parts of econ look to business anals; forecasts made at Natl Assoc of Business Econs meeting, O 20 p 18

Study by fed agencies tells why foreigners invest in U S, extent, amount of direct investments in U S factories, subsidiaries controlled by foreign firms; nationalities with biggest stakes, Arabs control diversified securities, real estate, (tb) N 10 p 76

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Iraq turns sour on Russia, it's U S that gains; Intl Staff's D Mullin reports on policy changes, most arms still come from Soviet bloc, interest shown in other sources; troubles with Russians, Western products pre-

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ferred, sales since 1972, Amer bids for projects, agric imports from U S, agric development, reasons for new course, oil reserves, change in relations with other Arab, Persian Gulf nations, U S; position on Israel, Syria; precautions on pipelines, political system, standard of living; with map, Ag 25 p 53-55
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Report from scene: for Northern Ireland, bloody Christmas; Intl Staff's R Knight reports on situation at end of yr, Brit decision to cease interning suspected terrorists without trial criticized, death toll by mid-Dec, in 1974, total in 7 yrs; property damage, terrorism spreads to Brit, affects public opinion on withdrawal of troops; conventional law, order does not exist; social indicators of distress rise, criminal violence flourishes; Europa Hotel in Belfast is key target; children describe life in Belfast, Irish Amers criticized for sending money, pct of weapons made in Amer, D 29 p 17,18
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Who takes brunt when big city goes bankrupt; experts say that costs of bankruptcy will be high, authorities foresee thousands of lawsuits against city if Cong does not approve Ford's plan; steps required of city, creditors, bondholders under Ford's plan; damage to city, investors, gen public, priorities when city defaults; outlays likely to be trimmed, shock waves from default on tax-exempt securities, banks, econ recovery, N 10 p 90-92

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Are New York's agonies really over? effect of Ford's pledge of fed loans on securities markets, prices of municipal bonds; questions worrying city officials, State's package of city increases, bond financing is far from certain to succeed, "debt moratorium" contradicts State's obligations to bondholders; State's own financial problems could undermine rescue plans; tax burden on businesses, individuals, effect on city's plans for balancing budget; cutbacks in city workers, services bring protests, D 8 p 34

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Fresh glimpse into life of Richard Nixon; J Sutherland of *USN & WR* reports on Nixon yr after resignation as seen by friends, assocs: daily schedule, work on book, invitations to lecture here, abroad; mail, phone calls, staff, health, financial problems, Pres library abandoned, exercise, spirit, concern about natl affairs, worries, Ag 11 p 16,17

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Why Nixon claims right to tapes; former Pres fights in ct for ownership rights of 42 million documents, tape recordings amassed during his 6 1/2 yrs in White House, hopes to nullify law passed by Cong ending his access to tapes, papers; in sworn testimony explains what he will do with pres records, Watergate-related material; arguments for keeping material, tape recordings were misquoted or misused, S 1 p 41

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Two sides of issue: should U S give up Panama Canal? "Canal is no longer as important as it seemed earlier;" Sen Gale McGee, Dem of Wyoming, in *USN & WR* invu, discusses issue in Hemisphere, limited military importance, vulnerability to violence, commercial importance; treaty terms proposed, guaranteed Amer access, reasonable rates, sense of urgency, study of another canal needed, O 6 p 37,38

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The peace academy; Howard Flieger editorial; hard to imagine higher objective than Sen bill to establish G Washington Peace Academy to train specialists in art of peace; equally difficult to figure what academy would do; war is positive force, can be taught; peace is negative, hard to teach, set in motion; objectives of peace academy ennobling, but history, human nature being what they are, one is justified in crossing fingers, D 29 p 54

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Controversy over pensions of fed emps; pensions will go up 5.1% in Aug, cost to fed govt, (t) Jl 21 p 8

Who'll pay billions for those generous pension plans? *USN & WR* staff mbrs asked officials in selected cities about status of their plans, pct increase in benefits paid since 1967, examples of "unfunded pension liabilities" — shortfalls — showing up, effect of pension burdens — Hamtramck, Mich, as example, many worry about breakdown of systems, costly correction of poor planning, deficiencies are caused by generosity of pensions, failure to fund plans properly; cong panel investigation planned, proposals suggested, limited solutions for meeting costs due soon, cities will likely resist wage, benefits hikes; with charts, Ag 25 p 48-50

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Why prices will keep going up ... for gasoline; price rise since June 1, showdown between Pres Ford, Cong over removal of price controls from "old" domestic oil; dispute over effect of decontrol, Ag 4 p 22

Yanks on North Sea — Brit's oil boom: "thank Amers"; R Knight of *USN & WR* London bur, describes econ prosperity in northeast Scotland resulting from offshore fields; no of Amer cos providing money, know-how, other benefits besides oil; first North Sea oil came ashore in mid-June, imprint of Amer presence at Nigg Bay, damage to rural community; with map, Ag 4 p 54

Kremlin has 3 aims in urging steep price rise of Arab oil, (Whis) Ag 4 p 8:2

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Difficult days ahead for energy "czar"; F Zarb presented Admin position on oil-price decontrols which expire Aug 31, Cong rejected Ford plan, what's at stake, price hikes forecast, Dems' study on yrly cost to average family, Zarb's response; rebate plan considered from tax on "windfall profits", how it would work, incentive to drill, (p) Ag 11 p 68

Energy mess: worse, worse; Ford Admin, Dem Cong disagreement prevents solution to energy crisis; Pres Ford outlined course of action, reasoning behind expected increase in prices of gasoline, other fuels if controls are dropped; stalemate between Pres, Cong, chance to override veto; Library of Cong study on fuel costs resulting from ending of price controls, effect on econ; program proposed by Pres to soften impact on consumers, Dem, Admin positions on higher energy costs; OPEC will decide on export prices soon, U S dependence on oil imports; fed ct voided Pres's order to levy $2-bbl fee on imported oil; scarcity of natural gas, States affected; with charts, Ag 25 p 13-15

Texas view: Easterners want "free ride"; Houston bur chief K Sheets reports on feeling in Southwest about lack of appreciation by Easterners of oil indus; local costs of fuel, need for offshore development, Ag 25 p 15

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Lots of oil in world — but not in U S; Moody-Geiger study for Mobil Oil Corp shows need for U S to find other sources of energy, U S has pumped out half its oil, potential had been overested, Geological Survey trims its ests, "another Middle East" in Western Siberia predicted, U S production peaked in 1970, newer oil fields will not

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Anal — energy mess: one more try; J Killpatrick of *USN & WR* looks at compromise by Cong, Pres on decontrol of oil prices; fuel prices will rise gradually, what happened to set stage, 2 basic reasons why both sought common ground, 60-day extension of controls planned, Admin seeks 39-mo phase-out formula again, prepares standby legis, range of ests on effect of decontrol, OPEC's conf on oil prices will offset calculations; with chart, S 22 p 31

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Arab leader talks about: higher prices for Mideast oil; Kuwait Finance Min A Ateeqi answers questions from *USN & WR* on desire of OPEC for higher oil prices, possibility of another embargo; with chart, S 29 p 72

Cong extended oil-price controls to Nov 15, Pres requested meeting with conf com to work out details of energy bill, O 6 p 54:3

Oil cartel's "take" rises to $110 billion yr; oil mins of OPEC raised price on light crude oil, effect, energy econs give outlook; Pres Ford signed bill extending oil-price controls, blamed Cong for OPEC action, dispute between Admin, Cong over means of reducing dependence on foreign oil; OPEC took no action on premium charges, observers say Vienna meeting was carefully stage-managed; FEA Admin Zarb warns of embargo; with chart, O 13 p 20

Latest oil hike: "one more step on road to disaster;" Charles G Bluhdorn, Chrmn, Gulf & Western Indus, Inc, in *USN & WR* invu, discusses intl reaction to latest oil price increase, effect on West; danger in arms sales with Iran, Admin, businessmen ignore econ threat; average Amer is kept in dark, U S aid since W W II to Arab countries, Iran; oil money is used to assemble military arsenal in Mideast, need for reduction in oil price, U S should have demanded OPEC let free supply, demand set market price; suggestions on how to reduce dependence on foreign oil; Ford missed opportunity to install energy program, antitrust laws could break OPEC, O 13 p 21-24

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Prayer in schools — still troubling issue; 2 States passed laws allowing voluntary, nondenominational prayer, others are considering similar bills, others ignored Supreme Ct ban of prayers; Southern schools conduct Bible reading, other devotions in schools; Cong may pass law removing school prayer from jurisdiction of fed cts, Ag 18 p 56
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Churches, too, are getting into Bicentennial swing; some study past, others celebrate present, assess present values, refurbish landmark churches, publish chronicles of congregations; fleet of vans will exhibit Amer religious art in every State, churches are potent, integral part of Bicentennial planning, spirit; some criticize role in hoopla, commercialism, suggestions heard at hgs sponsored by Catholic bishops; plans for Amer Issues Forum sponsored by Project Forward '76; colonial, early fed period religious spirit, attendance compared with today, O 6 p 51,52
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World Council of Churches discussed religious liberty in USSR, Amnesty Intl claims Soviets hold 10,000 political, religious prisoners, (t) D 22 p 7

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Dow Chemical USA Agric Products sponsors "Be a Hero in Your Town" to raise sales, money for charity, (tb) S 22 p 56
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Around world, joblessness is high — no relief in sight; Jl 21 p 65,66

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"Cities Where Business Is Best" discussed, it has been run 28 times, why some cities are not included, how information is collected, written up, O 20 p 4

David Lawrence Scholars at Woodrow Wilson School of Public, Intl Affairs, Princeton Univ, announced: R Niehaus, V Bell, C Masback, N Bang-Jensen, F Rich, N 3 p 4

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All around country, jobs that aren't being filled; "Help Wanted" signs abound while people without jobs search for work, reason for paradox, unemp insurance causes job vacancies, econs debate abuses of unemp insurance, examples of gap between pay, net unemp-insurance benefits; with chart, Ag 4 p 65,66

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What's happening to workers when jobless pay runs out; no of Amers losing unemp-insurance benefits by late-Nov, *USN & WR* staff mbrs looked at problems, adjustments made by some; eligibility extended, expanded; no exhausting benefits in early 1975, now, outlook through mid-1976; no getting benefits now, effect of ceilings on maximum benefits, Cong considers changes in law, reforms sought for entire system, Admin position, taxing benefits proposed; with chart, N 3 p 83,84

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"Iron fist inside velvet glove;" D Moynihan's attitude toward U N before becoming U S Amb, now; shift in U S policy, Amb's angry reaction to ind for Puerto Rico, charges U S causes plight of poor nations, O 6 p 74

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"Moynihan's law"; Howard Flieger editorial; reaction of U S Amb to U N Daniel P Moynihan to statements of Ugandan Pres should surprise no one; Moynihan has made clear for some time he thinks U S has overdone role of appeaser; in magazine article last March, he expressed "Moynihan's Law": it's time Amer spokesman came to be feared for truths he might tell; Amb practicing now what he preached, O 20 p 86

Recognized "natl liberation movements" operating against South Africa, (wg) N 17 p 42

As split widens at U N, U S starts hitting back; reaction to Gen Assembly resolution branding Zionism as "form of racism, racial discrimination", factors behind Western reaction, immediate effects, vote tally, Amb Moynihan put U N on notice that U S will not abide by resolution, power of "third world" countries, U S financial contribution, successful actions by Arab-third world-Marxist group, prominent Amers demanded reprisal, urged U S to re-examine its participation in U N; with charts, N 24 p 39,40

Power that swayed half U N; bloc of Arab countries at U N: total population, total output ... oil wealth: oil revenues, oil exports, gold, other reserves, N 24 p 39

On Zionism issue ... it was democracies vs dictatorships; anal of political systems of nations voting on U N resolution to identify Zionism as form of racism: voting for resolution: 72 mbrs, voting against resolution: 35 nations, N 24 p 40

More in sorrow ...; Howard Flieger editorial; widespread temptation is to push panic button over antics of U N Gen Assembly but in course of human events, Gen Assembly is nothing; people it could help are very ones destroying it, instead of appealing to reason, they play vicious politics; by recoiling at U S proposal to free political prisoners, Gen Assembly shows falsity of its declarations, resolutions, D 1 p 80

Adopted report saying U S bases in Virgin Islands are threat to Caribbean, Latin Amer nations, (wg) D 22 p 30

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What kind of future for Amer; *USN & WR* invus with leading scholars on U S heritage, prospects for future, (C) Jl 7 p 44-50

Surprising new look at Amer Revolution — what top U S, Brit historians say: if Washington had become king ...; Richard B Morris, pres-elect of Amer Historical Assoc, in *USN & WR* invu, discusses Washington's decision on not to become military dictator, colonial feelings about military rule, relations between Army, Cong; republicanism, Govt under Articles of Confed, division on "one man, one vote", fear of sectionalism, importance of Northwest Territory Ordinance, doubt about republic governing vast territory; cycles of strong Presidents, Cong; Pres strengthened by bureaucracy, military posture spawned in this century; leadership expected from Pres; treatment of colonial loyalists, what Revolutionaries would think of Amer now, diluted quality of leadership, need for Bicentennial era through late 1980s, Ag 25 p 56-58

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Back to reality; end of quiet summer finds inflation reached 14.4%, gasoline prices are about to climb another notch, other items will cost more, 8.2 million people are unemped, stock market is shaky, U S is working its way out of worst recession since 1930s, bright spots, critical problems in foreign policy; encouraging signals if energy crisis can be met, signs pointing to recovery, S 1 p 11

Betting on America; Howard Flieger editorial; welcome ray of sunshine in statistics showing foreign investment in Amer enterprises, Govt securities, casting lot with confidence in Amer; for all its troubles, its nervous econ, political pulling, hauling, U S looks good to people in other lands with money to invest in future; they think we're going places, D 8 p 100

Time to clear nation's decks; holiday-season activity in Cong, at White House, throughout country; Cong readied controversial measures for Pres, Ford approved aid to NYC; bills on taxes, energy, union picketing, defense cutbacks are dilemmas for Ford; many believe Ford will remain conservative, reject most proposals by Dems; Gallup Poll shows R Reagan ahead of Pres, *USN & WR* survey shows Repub Party support for Ford, D 22 p 13

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Why does U S sell its gold? success of Treas's second auction, official purpose, ounces sold so far, in stockpile; total sales, reasons observers contend gold is being stripped of its intl monetary role, public, private position of Govt officials; monetary reform's importance to Amer econ, "floating-rate regime" criticized by France, approved by U S; experts believe gold market will now stabilize, Jl 14 p 70,71

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For Congmen abroad: 75 dollars day spending money; U S agric surpluses help finance their day-to-day expenses, provision in Mutual Security Act of 1954 allows Congmen to tap "counterpart funds", limit does not apply in countries with "excess" of U S-owned foreign currencies, D 22 p 59

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Equality: reshuffling income — govt's growing role; "transfer payments" will surpass $150 billion this yr, programs furnishing transfer payments, Econ Unit est total "transfer payments" including State, local govt payments; payments comprise $1 out of every $7 of personal income in U S, pct of govt spending for payments; no of recipients in each program, (ptg), (C) Ag 4 p 32,33

After his first yr: Ford looks ahead; *USN & WR* invu with Pres, (C) Ag 11 p 20-23

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Rockefeller talks about his job, future; *USN & WR* invu with Vice Pres, (C) O 13 p 50-56

Pensions for fed workers: $17 billion, soaring; with charts, O 13 p 85,86

One surplus in last 16 yrs, pct increase in outlays, income, cumulative deficit; this yr's, next's budget, Pres's proposal to hold down increase, difficulty deciding what must be cut, (t) O 20 p 5

Govt spending: $6,900 yr for family of four — soaring; Govt spending per capita could reach $1,950 in 1977, rise in past decade, spending per capita for human resources was 52% of budget, income security about third, natl defense spending per capita is down, (ptg) O 27 p 70

Reasons it's so hard to control $400-billion budget; Pres, Cong debate over how to control fed budget, current budget is larger than Ford set out to spend, next yr's budget is expected to be $25 billion more than current one, OMB est govt spending in 1977; population increase, inflation are main factors behind growth; fed debt, commitments Govt has entered into, $7 billion for cong decisions, where Ford plans to cut, "impoundment" process has been hedged with new legis; with chart, O 27 p 71,72

The fork in the road; Howard Flieger editorial; politics aside, Pres's demand that tax cut be conditioned on matching drop in spending defined choice that has to be made — either reduced taxes or increased spending; odds are Mr Ford's tax plan will die in Cong or be unrecognizable; but critical issue has been crystalized: if something not done to restrain fed budget, it is going to consume us all, O 27 p 96

Pentagon told it must contribute $5 billion of $28 billion Ford wants to cut from budget next yr, (Whis) O 27 p 8:1

Curb bureaucrats: one man's plan for saving $25 billion; D Lambro, in his book "The Fed Rathole", suggests need to phase out 50 fed programs, save money, N 10 p 42

Cost of defense, foreign aid to maintain role of top superpower, (t) N 24 p 9

Three with brand-new power to hold down U S budget; (p) D 8 p 31,32

A four-year hitch; Howard Flieger editorial; proposal offered by Sen Biden of Del, others like it, might stop topsy-like growth of Fed Govt; would limit to 4 yrs spending authorization for any program, require positive action by Cong to keep going; plan is not cure-all, could hardly shrink Govt in size but might stunt growth; that alone would be welcome change, D 15 p 80

Defense cutbacks: how risky? D 22 p 20,21

Money-saving campaign cut annual cost of Fed Govt by $25 million, (Whis) D 22 p 5:1

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6 Presidents, red ink: Ford tops them all; combined deficits of first 2 Ford budgets compared to previous Admins, Econ Unit measured deficits against GNP, other factors responsible for deficits, outlook, (ptg) Jl 28 p 32,33

Deficit may reach $90 billion in 1976; last yr's was 3.1% of GNP, (t) Ag 11 p 8

FRB Chrmn Burns notes deficits over last 10 yrs have exceeded $200 billion, (Whis) S 29 p 15:3

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Deficits in last 18 yrs, est for 1975, (t) N 10 p 13

$3-trillion debt — is it out of control? total private, public debt; bankruptcies increased 22%, 4 massive corp bankruptcies in 1975, Govt takes over housing projects, banks get stuck with bad debts, make concessions to

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prevent customers from going bankrupt; Penn Central bankruptcy was largest on record, personal bankruptcies, delinquencies are up; NYC avoided default, Massachusetts housing authority barely managed to borrow funds to meet its obligations; Fed Govt pays its debts by raising debt limit — recent delay postponed Treas-bills sale — defaults by loss of purchasing power, inflation; fed debt increased 54% in 5 yrs, debts by corps, farmers, individuals; debt measured in relation to income, debt is growing faster than U S econ can support it; with chart, N 24 p 63,64

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New debate: is U S carrying too heavy burden abroad? controversy over extent, cost of U S military commitments, no of major military bases in 20 countries, total forces stationed abroad, no of civilians emped overseas by Defense Dept, trouble or potential trouble spots; Sec Kissinger warned Allies that U S could adapt or end treaty relationship, *USN & WR* in talks with authorities in Cong, White House, Pentagon, State Dept provides closer assessment; with chart, map, Jl 7 p 24-27

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Emerging: successor to Truman, Nixon Doctrines; basic aim of doctrine taking shape is to curtail U S commitments overseas, limit Pres's power to involve U S in foreign troubles, key features; U S commitments under Truman, Nixon Doctrines, Jl 7 p 27

Independence day, 1975; Howard Flieger editorial; Sec of State Kissinger has warned allies not to try to force U S into concessions; some have used alliances as subtle form of blackmail, threatening to dislodge U S from bases that are, in fact, allies' first line of defense; Mr Kissinger is saying that allies who shout "Yankee Go Home" had better be prepared to see U S take them up on it, Jl 7 p 80

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Cautious U S in world of turmoil; internal violence, anarchy in West, established govts are shaky, bombings damaged bldgs in NYC, Chicago, Washington; U S policy is not to overreact, caution; Pres asked Cong for more foreign-aid money; grain sales, foreign aid are base for U S maneuvering in changed world, policy is restrained by Cong opinion, military strength, N 10 p 21
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Fresh view of U S from abroad: few doubts, yes ... but confidence in U S is growing; *USN & WR* burs report from Europe, Asia, Australia, Latin America, Canada on rise in Amer prestige, influence, some skepticism about future Amer diplomacy, military policy; Soviet strength respected, increasing confidence in U S despite its intl, domestic setbacks, N 17 p 36-38
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Strategy shift in foreign aid: U S will "do its part" to help poor nations; 2 key points in strategy for dealing with demands for econ help by underdeveloped countries, emphasis will be on jt efforts with other indus countries, Pres Ford cited inflation control as U S contribution, rich oil-producing nations will be expected to help poor nations; Sec Kissinger's speech at U N, read by Amb Moynihan, offered proposals to spur econ growth around world, assist less-developed nations, warned countries not to expect foreign investment if they natlize foreign assets, explained effect of soaring oil prices on poor countries; conciliatory attitude toward "third world" demands; Treas Sec Simon in address to World Bank underscored self-help aspect of new U S approach to foreign aid, reiterated Kissinger proposals; positive results from Kissinger's program; with chart, S 15 p 37,38
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